

6591-C
RECORDATION NO. _____ Filed & Recorded

JUL 18 1972 3 00 PM

INTERSTATE COMMERCE COMMISSION

AMENDMENT AGREEMENT dated as of June 15, 1972, among FIRST SECURITY STATE BANK, a Utah corporation, as trustee (hereinafter called the Trustee), under a Trust Agreement dated as of April 1, 1972, with First Security Bank of Utah, National Association and First Security Bank of Idaho, National Association, FIRST WESTERN BANK AND TRUST COMPANY, a California banking corporation, as Agent (hereinafter called the Agent), PULLMAN INCORPORATED (Pullman-Standard Division), a Delaware corporation (hereinafter called the Builder), and NORTH AMERICAN CAR CORPORATION, a Delaware corporation (hereinafter called the Guarantor).

WHEREAS the Trustee, the Builder and the Guarantor have heretofore entered into a Conditional Sale Agreement dated as of April 1, 1972 (hereinafter called the Interim Conditional Sale Agreement) filed and recorded with the Interstate Commerce Commission pursuant to Section 20c of the Interstate Commerce Act on May 11, 1972, Recordation No. 6591 and deposited in the office of the Registrar General of Canada pursuant to Section 86 of the Railway Act of Canada on May 11,

1972; and

WHEREAS the Trustee and the Guarantor have heretofore entered into a Lease of Railroad Equipment dated as of April 1, 1972 (hereinafter called the Interim Lease) filed and recorded with the Interstate Commerce Commission pursuant to Section 20c of the Interstate Commerce Act on May 11, 1972, Recordation No. 6591-B and deposited in the office of the Registrar General of Canada pursuant to Section 86 of the Railway Act of Canada on May 11, 1972; and

WHEREAS the Builder and the Agent have heretofore entered into an Agreement and Assignment dated as of April 1, 1972 (hereinafter called the Interim Assignment) notice of such Assignment having been acknowledged by the Trustee and the Guarantor and the Assignment having been filed and recorded with the Interstate Commerce Commission pursuant to Section 20c of the Interstate Commerce Act on May 11, 1972, Recordation No. 6591-A and deposited with the Registrar General of Canada pursuant to Section 86 of the Railway Act of Canada on May 11, 1972; and

WHEREAS the parties hereto desire to amend the Interim Conditional Sale Agreement, the Interim Lease and the Interim Assignment to reflect the payment by one or more institutional investors or other financial institutions (hereinafter called the Long-Term Investors) to the Agent pursuant to Paragraph 2 of the

Finance Agreement dated as of June 15, 1972 (hereinafter called the Finance Agreement), among the Agent, the Guarantor, The First National Bank of Chicago and the Long-Term Investors and the payment by the Agent to The First National Bank of Chicago of an amount equal to said bank's interest in the Conditional Sale Indebtedness (as defined in the Interim Conditional Sale Agreement) plus interest accrued thereon;

NOW, THEREFORE, in consideration of the mutual agreements herein contained, the parties hereto agree as follows:

1. The Interim Conditional Sale Agreement is hereby amended to read in its entirety as set forth in Exhibit A hereto.

2. The Interim Lease is hereby amended to read in its entirety as set forth in Annex D to Exhibit A hereto.

3. The Interim Assignment is hereby amended to read in its entirety as set forth in Exhibit B hereto.

4. All of the foregoing amendments shall become effective immediately prior to the payment by the Long-Term Investors pursuant to Paragraph 2 of the Finance Agreement.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties hereto have caused their names to be signed hereto by their respective officers

thereunto duly authorized and their respective corporate seals, duly attested, to be hereunto affixed as of the day and year first written.

FIRST SECURITY STATE BANK, as Trustee,

by

Richard H. Berry
Past. Vice President

Attest:

Odessa Z. Record
Asst. Secretary

FIRST WESTERN BANK AND TRUST COMPANY, as Agent,

by

Samuel F. Linder
Vice President Assistant Trust Officer

Attest:

Howard B. McElhatten
Asst. Secretary

PULLMAN INCORPORATED, (Pullman-Standard Division),

by

M. R. Bock
Vice President

Attest:

William O. Edrington
Assistant Secretary

NORTH AMERICAN CAR CORPORATION,

by

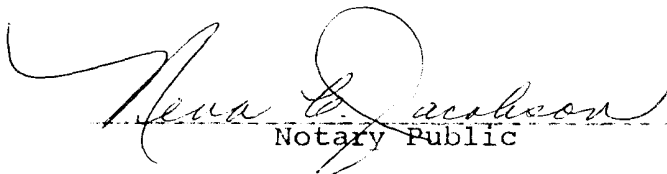
Martin H. Lynde
Treasurer VP

Attest:

Kerby J. Selby

STATE OF UTAH)
) ss.:
COUNTY OF SALT LAKE)

On this 13th day of July, 1972, before me personally appeared ROBERT A. PERRY, JR., to me personally known, who, being by me duly sworn, says that he is an Assistant Vice President of FIRST SECURITY STATE BANK, that one of the seals affixed to the foregoing instrument is the corporate seal of said corporation, that said instrument was signed and sealed on behalf of said corporation by authority of its Board of Directors, and he acknowledged that the execution of the foregoing instrument was the free act and deed of said corporation.



Notary Public

[NOTARIAL SEAL]

My Commission Expires

STATE OF ILLINOIS)
) ss.:
COUNTY OF COOK)

On this 14th day of July, 1972, before me personally appeared M. R. BOCK, to me personally known, who, being by me duly sworn, says that he is a Vice President of PULLMAN INCORPORATED (Pullman-Standard Division), that the seal affixed to the foregoing instrument is the corporate seal of said corporation, that said instrument was signed and sealed on behalf of said corporation by authority of its Board of Directors and he acknowledged that the execution of the foregoing instrument was the free act and deed of said corporation.

Elizabeth Cameron
Notary Public

[NOTARIAL SEAL]

My Commission Expires May 1, 1975

STATE OF ILLINOIS)
) ss.:
COUNTY OF COOK)

On this 14th day of July, 1972, before me personally appeared MARTIN A. LYNCH, to me personally known, who, being by me duly sworn, says that he is a Vice President of NORTH AMERICAN CAR CORPORATION, that one of the seals affixed to the foregoing instrument is the corporate seal of said corporation, that said instrument was signed and sealed on behalf of said corporation by authority of its Board of Directors, and he acknowledged that the execution of the foregoing instrument was the free act and deed of said corporation.



Notary Public

[NOTARIAL SEAL]

My Commission Expires My commission expires Mar. 16, 1975

STATE OF CALIFORNIA)
)
CITY AND COUNTY OF SAN FRANCISCO) ss.:

On this 13th day of July, 1972, before me personally appeared Sarah F. Turner, to me personally known, who, being by me duly sworn, says that he is a ^{agent} Trust Officer of FIRST WESTERN BANK AND TRUST COMPANY, that one of the seals affixed to the foregoing instrument is the corporate seal of said corporation, that said instrument was signed and sealed on behalf of said corporation by authority of its Board of Directors, and he acknowledged that the execution of the foregoing instrument was the free act and deed of said corporation.

Laura J. Corbin
Notary Public

[NOTARIAL SEAL]

My Commission Expires

January 24, 1976

The undersigned hereby consent to the execution
and delivery of the foregoing Amendment Agreement dated as
of June 15, 1971.

THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF CHICAGO,

Robert H. Blanchard

Vice President

FIRST SECURITY BANK OF UTAH,
NATIONAL ASSOCIATION,

Norman L. Loe

Vice President

FIRST SECURITY BANK OF IDAHO,
NATIONAL ASSOCIATION,

George S. Daulap

Vice President

6591-C

EXHIBIT A

CONDITIONAL SALE AGREEMENT

Dated as of April 1, 1972

among

**PULLMAN INCORPORATED
(Pullman-Standard Division),**

**FIRST SECURITY STATE BANK, Trustee,
as Vendee,**

and

NORTH AMERICAN CAR CORPORATION

CONDITIONAL SALE AGREEMENT dated as of April 1, 1972, among the corporation named in Item 1 of Annex A hereto (hereinafter called the Vendor or Builder as more particularly set forth in Article 25 hereof), NORTH AMERICAN CAR CORPORATION, a Delaware corporation (hereinafter called the Guarantor or the Lessee) and FIRST SECURITY STATE BANK, a Utah corporation (hereinafter called the Vendee or Trustee), as Trustee under a trust agreement dated as of April 1, 1972 (hereinafter called the Trust Agreement), with First Security Bank of Utah, National Association and First Security Bank of Idaho, National Association.

WHEREAS, the Builder agrees to construct, sell and deliver to the Vendee, and the Vendee agrees to purchase, the railroad equipment described in Annex B hereto (hereinafter called the Equipment); and

WHEREAS, the Vendee is executing a lease of the Equipment as of the date hereof to the Lessee in substantially the form annexed hereto as Annex D (hereinafter called the Lease) and the Guarantor is willing to guarantee to the Vendor the due and punctual payment of all sums payable by, and the due and punctual performance of all other obligations of, the Vendee under this Agreement and has joined in this Agreement for the purpose of setting forth the terms and conditions of such guaranty and making certain further agreements as hereinafter set forth;

Now, THEREFORE, in consideration of the mutual promises, covenants and agreements hereinafter set forth, the parties hereto do hereby agree as follows:

ARTICLE 1. *Incorporation of Model Provisions.* Whenever this Agreement incorporates herein by reference, in whole or in part or as hereby amended, any provision of the document entitled "Model Conditional Sale Provisions for Lease Transactions" annexed to this Agreement as Part I of Annex C hereto (hereinafter called the Model CSA

Provisions), such provision of the Model CSA Provisions shall be deemed to be a part of this instrument as fully to all intents and purposes as though such provision had been set forth in full in this Agreement.

ARTICLE 2. *Construction and Sale.* Article 2 of the Model CSA Provisions is herein incorporated as Article 2 hereof.

ARTICLE 3. *Inspection and Delivery.* Article 3 of the Model CSA Provisions is herein incorporated as Article 3 hereof.

ARTICLE 4. *Purchase Price and Payment.* The base price or prices per unit of the Equipment are set forth in Annex B hereto. Such base price or prices are subject to such increase or decrease as is agreed to by the Builder, the Vendee and the Guarantor. The term "Purchase Price" as used herein shall mean the base price or prices as so increased or decreased. If on any Closing Date (as hereinafter defined in this Article 4) the aggregate of the Invoiced Purchase Prices (as hereinafter defined in this Article 4) for which settlement has theretofore been and is then being made under this Agreement, would, but for the provisions of this sentence, exceed \$13,380,282 (or such higher amount as the Vendee with the consent of the Guarantor may at its option agree to), the Builder (and any assignee of the Builder) and the Guarantor will, upon request of the Vendee, enter into an agreement excluding from this Agreement such unit or units of Equipment then proposed to be settled for and specified by the Vendee, as will, after giving effect to such exclusion, reduce such aggregate Invoiced Purchase Prices under this Agreement to not more than \$13,380,282 (or such higher amount as aforesaid), and the Guarantor agrees to purchase any such unit or units so excluded from this Agreement from the Builder for cash on the date such unit or units would otherwise have been

settled for under this Agreement either directly or, if the Builder and the Guarantor shall mutually agree, by means of a conditional sale, equipment trust or other appropriate method of financing.

The Equipment shall be settled for in such number of groups of units of the Equipment delivered to and accepted by the Vendee as is provided in Item 2 of Annex A hereto (each such group being hereinafter called a Group). The term "Closing Date" with respect to any Group shall mean such date not later than September 1, 1972 (herein called the Cut-Off Date), occurring not more than ten business days following presentation by the Builder to the Vendee and the Guarantor of the invoice and the Certificate or Certificates of Acceptance for the Group, as shall be fixed by the Guarantor by written notice delivered to the Vendee and the Vendor at least six business days prior to the Closing Date designated therein. The term "business days" as used herein means calendar days, excluding Saturdays, Sundays and any other day on which banking institutions in Chicago, Illinois or San Francisco, California are authorized or obligated to remain closed.

The Vendee hereby acknowledges itself to be indebted to the Vendor in the amount of, and hereby promises to pay in cash to the Vendor at such place as the Vendor may designate, the Purchase Price of the Equipment, as follows:

(a) On each Closing Date with respect to each Group (i) an amount equal to 29% of the aggregate Purchase Price of such Group plus (ii) the amount by which (x) 71% of the Purchase Price of all units of the Equipment covered by this Agreement for which settlement has theretofore and is then being made, as set forth in the invoice or invoices therefor (said invoiced prices being herein called the Invoiced Purchase Prices), exceeds (y) the sum of \$9,500,000 and any amount or amounts previously paid or payable with re-

spect to the Invoiced Purchase Prices pursuant to clause (ii) of this subparagraph (a); and

(b) In 40 consecutive semiannual instalments, as hereinafter provided, an amount equal to the aggregate Purchase Price of the units of Equipment for which settlement is then being made, less the aggregate amount paid or payable with respect thereto pursuant to subparagraph (a) of this paragraph.

The instalments of the portion of the Purchase Price payable pursuant to subparagraph (b) of the preceding paragraph (said portion of the aggregate Purchase Price for such Equipment being herein called the Conditional Sale Indebtedness) shall be payable on each March 1 and September 1, commencing March 1, 1973, to and including September 1, 1992 (or if any such date is not a business day on the next succeeding business day), each such date being hereinafter called a Payment Date. The unpaid balance of the Conditional Sale Indebtedness shall bear interest from the Closing Date in respect of which such indebtedness was incurred at the prevailing prime rate of The First National Bank of Chicago as in effect from time to time until July 19, 1972, and thereafter at the rate of $7\frac{3}{4}\%$ per annum in respect of the Conditional Sale Indebtedness to be repaid out of the first 14 instalments thereof payable March 1, 1973 through September 1, 1979 (both inclusive) and at the rate of $8\frac{3}{4}\%$ per annum in respect of the Conditional Sale Indebtedness to be repaid out of the last 26 instalments thereof, payable March 1, 1980 through September 1, 1992 (both inclusive). Such interest shall be payable, to the extent accrued, on September 1, 1972 and on each Payment Date thereafter. The principal amount of Conditional Sale Indebtedness payable on each of the first 14 Payment Dates shall be calculated on such a basis that the aggregate of the principal and interest payable on each of such Payment Dates shall be substantially equal and such 14 instal-

ments of principal will completely amortize $17\frac{6}{50}$ of the Conditional Sale Indebtedness and the principal amount of Conditional Sale Indebtedness payable on each of the last 26 Payment Dates shall be calculated on such a basis that the aggregate of the principal and interest payable on each of such Payment Dates shall be substantially equal and such 26 instalments of principal will completely amortize $77\frac{4}{50}$ of the Conditional Sale Indebtedness. The Vendee will furnish to the Vendor and the Guarantor promptly after the last Closing Date a schedule, in such number of counterparts as shall be requested by the Vendor, showing the respective amounts of principal and interest payable on each Payment Date.

Interest under this Agreement shall be determined on the basis of a 360-day year of twelve 30-day months.

The Vendee will pay interest, to the extent legally enforceable, at the rate of $9\frac{3}{4}\%$ per annum upon all amounts remaining unpaid after the same shall have become due and payable pursuant to the terms hereof or such lesser amount as shall be legally enforceable, anything herein to the contrary notwithstanding.

All payments provided for in this Agreement shall be made in such coin or currency of the United States of America as at the time of payment shall be legal tender for the payment of public and private debts. The Vendee will make payments in Federal funds by bank wire transfer to the Vendor upon the written request of the Vendor. Except as provided in Article 7 hereof, the Vendee shall not have the privilege of prepaying any portion of the Conditional Sale Indebtedness prior to the date it becomes due.

The parties hereto contemplate (subject to the limitations set forth in the first paragraph of this Article 4) that the Vendee will furnish that portion of the Purchase Price for the Equipment as is required under subparagraph (a) of the third paragraph of this Article 4 and that an amount equal to the balance of such Purchase Price shall be paid

to the Builder by an assignee of the Builder's right, title and interest under this Agreement pursuant to an Agreement and Assignment between the Builder and First Western Bank and Trust Company, as Agent (such Agreement and Assignment being hereinafter called the Assignment and such bank being herein called the Assignee or the Vendor as indicated in Article 25 hereof).

It is agreed that the obligation of the Vendee to pay to the Vendor any amount required to be paid pursuant to the third paragraph of this Article 4 with respect to the Equipment is specifically subject to the fulfillment, on or before the Closing Date in respect of any Group, of the following conditions (any of which may be waived by the Vendee, and payment by the Vendee of the amount specified in subparagraph (a) of the third paragraph of this Article 4 with respect to such Group shall be conclusive evidence that such conditions have been fulfilled or irrevocably waived):

(a) the Assignee shall have paid or caused to have been paid to the Builder the amounts contemplated to be paid by it as provided in the preceding paragraph of this Article 4 and in Section 6 of the Assignment and the documents required by Section 6 of the Assignment shall have been delivered;

(b) no event of default of the Guarantor specified herein or Event of Default of the Lessee under the Lease, nor any event which with lapse of time and/or demand provided for herein or in the Lease could constitute such an event of default or Event of Default, shall have occurred and be continuing; and

(c) the Vendee shall have received such other documents as the Vendee may reasonably request.

Notwithstanding any other provision of this Agreement (including, but not limited to, any provision of Articles 16 and 17 hereof), it is understood and agreed by the Vendor

that the liability of the Vendee for all payments to be made by it under and pursuant to this Agreement, with the exception only of the payments to be made pursuant to subparagraph (a) of the third paragraph of Article 4 and pursuant to Article 20 hereof, shall not exceed an amount equal to, and shall be payable only out of, the "income and proceeds from the Equipment", and such payments shall be made by the Vendee only to the extent that the Vendee or any assignee of the Vendee shall have actually received sufficient "income or proceeds from the Equipment" to make such payments. Except as provided in the next preceding sentence, the Vendor agrees that the Vendee shall have no personal liability to make any payments under this Agreement whatsoever except from the "income and proceeds from the Equipment" to the extent actually received by the Vendee or any assignee of the Vendee as above provided. In addition, the Vendor agrees and understands that the Vendee (i) makes no representation or warranty, and is not responsible for, the due execution, validity, sufficiency or enforceability of the Lease in so far as it relates to the Lessee (or any document relative thereto) or of any of the Lessee's or the Guarantor's obligations thereunder and (ii) shall have no obligation, duty or other liability whatsoever to see to or be responsible for the performance or observance by the Lessee of any of its agreements, representations, indemnities, obligations or other undertakings under the Lease; it being understood that as to all such matters the Vendor will look solely to the Vendor's rights under this Agreement against the Guarantor and the Equipment and to the Vendor's rights under the Lease against the Lessee and the Equipment. As used herein the term "income and proceeds from the Equipment" shall mean (i) if one of

the events of default specified in Article 16 hereof shall have occurred and while it shall be continuing, so much of the following amounts as are free and clear of all claims and liens by, through or under the Lessee received by the Vendee or any assignee of the Vendee at any time after any such event and during the continuance thereof: (a) all amounts of rental and amounts in respect of Casualty Occurrences (as hereinafter defined in Article 7 hereof) paid for or with respect to the Equipment pursuant to the Lease and (b) any and all payments or proceeds received by the Vendee or any assignee of the Vendee under the Lease or for or with respect to the Equipment as the result of the sale, lease or other disposition thereof and after deducting all costs and expenses of such sale, lease or other disposition, and (ii) at any other time only that portion of the amounts referred to in the foregoing clauses (a) and (b) as are free and clear of all claims and liens by, through or under the Lessee received by the Vendee or any assignee of the Vendee and as shall equal the portion of the Conditional Sale Indebtedness (including prepayments thereof required in respect of Casualty Occurrences) and/or interest thereon due and payable on, or within six days after, the date such amounts received by the Vendee or any assignee of the Vendee were required to be paid to it pursuant to the Lease or as shall equal any other payments then due and payable under this Agreement; it being understood that "income and proceeds from the Equipment" shall in no event include amounts referred to in the foregoing clauses (a) and (b) which were received by the Vendee or any assignee of the Vendee prior to the existence of such an event of default which exceeded the amounts required to discharge that portion of the Conditional Sale Indebtedness (including prepayments thereof required in respect of Casualty Occurrences) and/or interest thereon due and payable on, or within six days

the Equipment to the Vendor, the Guarantor shall (subject to the rights of the Lessee set forth in Article 12 hereof), at its own expense, forthwith and in the usual manner, cause the Equipment to be moved to such point or points and shall there deliver the Equipment or cause it to be delivered to the Vendor. At the option of the Vendor, the Vendor may keep the Equipment on any of the lines or premises of the Guarantor or on any lines of railroad or other premises approved by the Vendor until the Vendor shall have leased, sold or otherwise disposed of the same, and for such purpose the Guarantor agrees to furnish, without charge for rent or storage, the necessary facilities at any point or points selected by the Vendor reasonably convenient to the Guarantor. This agreement to deliver the Equipment and furnish facilities as hereinbefore provided is of the essence of the agreement between the parties, and, upon application to any court of equity having jurisdiction in the premises, the Vendor shall be entitled to a decree against the Vendee and/or the Guarantor requiring specific performance hereof. The Vendee and the Guarantor hereby expressly waive any and all claims against the Vendor and its agent or agents for damages of whatever nature in connection with any retaking of any unit of the Equipment in any reasonable manner."

ARTICLE 18. *Applicable State Laws.* Article 18 of the Model CSA Provisions is herein incorporated as Article 18 hereof.

ARTICLE 19. *Recording.* Article 19 of the Model CSA Provisions is herein incorporated as Article 19 hereof, except that the Vendee and the Guarantor shall not be re-

quired to take any such action referred to in Article 19 (other than filing and recording under Section 20c of the Interstate Commerce Act) if (1) it deems such action unduly burdensome and (2) after giving effect to the failure to take such action, all action required by law has been taken so as to protect the security title of the Vendor to units of Equipment having a Purchase Price of not less than 90% of the aggregate Purchase Price of all of the then existing Equipment.

ARTICLE 20. *Payment of Expenses.* Article 20 of the Model CSA Provisions is herein incorporated as Article 20 hereof except that references therein to the "Guarantor" shall be deemed to be references to the "Vendee".

ARTICLE 21. *Article Headings; Effect and Modification of Agreement.* Article 21 of the Model CSA Provisions is herein incorporated as Article 21 hereof.

ARTICLE 22. *Notice.* Any notice hereunder to any of the parties designated below shall be deemed to be properly served if delivered or mailed to it at its chief place of business at the following specified addresses:

(a) to the Vendee, at P. O. Box 149, Salt Lake City, Utah 84110, attention F. W. Champ, President,

(b) to the Guarantor, at 77 South Wacker Drive, Chicago, Illinois 60606, attention Vice President, Finance,

(c) to the Builder, at the address specified in Item 1 of Annex A hereto,

(d) to any assignee of the Vendor, or of the Vendee, at such address as may have been furnished in writing to the Vendee, or the Vendor, as the case may be, and to the Guarantor, by such assignee,

or at such other address as may have been furnished in writing by such party to the other parties to this Agreement.

ARTICLE 23. *Immunities; Satisfaction of Undertakings.* No recourse shall be had in respect of any obligation due under this Agreement, or referred to herein, against any incorporator, stockholder, director or officer, past, present or future, of the Vendee, the Guarantor or the Builder (or Vendor), whether by virtue of any constitutional provision, statute or rule of law, or by enforcement of any assessment or penalty or otherwise, all such liability, whether at common law, in equity, by any constitutional provision, statute or otherwise, of such incorporators, stockholders, directors or officers being forever released as a condition of and as consideration for the execution of this Agreement.

The obligations of the Vendee under the first paragraph of Article 7 and under Articles 6, 9, 10, 11, 13, 14 and 19 hereof shall be deemed in all respects satisfied by the Lessee's undertakings contained in §§ 5, 6, 8, 9, 12 and 16 of the Lease. The Guarantor shall be liable in respect of its guaranty hereunder for such obligations under said Articles regardless of whether or not the Lease provides for the discharge of such obligations or is in effect. The Vendee shall not have any responsibility for the Lessee's failure to perform such obligations, but if the same shall not be performed they shall constitute the basis for an

event of default hereunder pursuant to Article 16 hereof. No waiver or amendment of the Lessee's undertakings under the Lease shall be effective unless joined in by the Vendor.

It is expressly understood and agreed by and between the parties hereto, anything herein to the contrary notwithstanding, that each and all of the representations, undertakings and agreements herein made on the part of the Trustee, while in form purporting to be the representations, undertakings and agreements of the Trustee are nevertheless each and every one of them, made and intended not as personal representations, undertakings and agreements by the Trustee or for the purpose or with the intention of binding the Trustee personally but are made and intended for the purpose of binding only the Trust Estate as such term is used in the Trust Agreement, and this Agreement is executed and delivered by the Trustee not in its own right but solely in the exercise of the powers expressly conferred upon it as such Trustee; and that no personal liability or personal responsibility is assumed by or shall at any time be asserted or enforceable against the Trustee, or any beneficiary of the trust under which the Trustee is acting on account of this Agreement or on account of any representation, undertaking or agreement of the Trustee or any beneficiary under the Trust Agreement, either expressed or implied, all such personal liability, if any, being expressly waived and released by the Vendor and by all persons claiming by, through or under the Vendor; *provided, however*, that the Vendor or any person claiming by, through or under any of them, making claim hereunder, may look to the Trust Estate for satisfaction of the same.

ARTICLE 24. *Law Governing.* Article 24 of the Model CSA Provisions is herein incorporated as part of Article 24 hereof; the term "Selected Jurisdiction" as used therein shall mean the State of Utah.

ARTICLE 25. *Definitions.* Article 25 of the Model CSA Provisions is herein incorporated as Article 25 hereof.

ARTICLE 26. *Execution.* This Agreement may be executed in any number of counterparts, each of which so executed shall be deemed to be an original, and such counterparts together shall constitute but one and the same contract, which shall be sufficiently evidenced by any such original counterpart. Although this Agreement is dated as of April 1, 1972, for convenience, the actual date or dates of execution hereof by the parties hereto is or are, respectively, the date or dates stated in the acknowledgments hereto annexed.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties hereto have executed or caused this instrument to be executed all as of the date first above written.

PULLMAN INCORPORATED,
(Pullman-Standard Division)

[CORPORATE SEAL]

by M. R. BOCK
Vice President

Attest:

WILLIAM O. ELDRIDGE
Assistant Secretary

FIRST SECURITY STATE BANK,
as Trustee,

[CORPORATE SEAL]

by ROBERT A. PERRY, JR.
Assistant Vice President

Attest:

ODES L. RECORD
Assistant Secretary

NORTH AMERICAN CAR CORPO-
RATION,

[CORPORATE SEAL]

by MARTIN A. LYNCH
Vice President

Attest:

KENNETH J. PETRINE
Secretary

STATE OF ILLINOIS }
COUNTY OF COOK } ss.:

On this 9th day of May, 1972, before me personally appeared M. R. BOCK, to me personally known, who, being by me duly sworn, says that he is a Vice President of PULLMAN INCORPORATED (Pullman-Standard Division), that the seal affixed to the foregoing instrument is the corporate seal of said corporation, that said instrument was signed and sealed on behalf of said corporation by authority of its Board of Directors and he acknowledged that the execution of the foregoing instrument was the free act and deed of said corporation.

ELIZABETH CAMERON
Notary Public

[NOTARIAL SEAL]

My Commission Expires May 1, 1975

STATE OF UTAH }
COUNTY OF SALT LAKE } ss.:

On this 9th day of May, 1972, before me personally appeared ROBERT A. PERRY, JR., to me personally known, who, being by me duly sworn, says that he is an Assistant Vice President of FIRST SECURITY STATE BANK, that one of the seals affixed to the foregoing instrument is the corporate seal of said corporation, that said instrument was signed and sealed on behalf of said corporation by authority of its Board of Directors, and he acknowledged that the execution of the foregoing instrument was the free act and deed of said corporation.

NEVA C. JACOBSON
Notary Public

[NOTARIAL SEAL]

My Commission Expires March 31, 1976

STATE OF ILLINOIS }
COUNTY OF COOK } ss.:

On this 9th day of May, 1972, before me personally appeared MARTIN A. LYNCH, to me personally known, who, being by me duly sworn, says that he is a Vice President of NORTH AMERICAN CAR CORPORATION, that one of the seals affixed to the foregoing instrument is the corporate seal of said corporation and that said instrument was signed and sealed on behalf of said corporation by authority of its Board of Directors, and he acknowledged that the execution of the foregoing instrument was the free act and deed of said corporation.

NICHOLAS C. PATSAVAS
Notary Public

[NOTARIAL SEAL]

My Commission Expires April 17, 1974

the Equipment to the Vendor, the Guarantor shall (subject to the rights of the Lessee set forth in Article 12 hereof), at its own expense, forthwith and in the usual manner, cause the Equipment to be moved to such point or points and shall there deliver the Equipment or cause it to be delivered to the Vendor. At the option of the Vendor, the Vendor may keep the Equipment on any of the lines or premises of the Guarantor or on any lines of railroad or other premises approved by the Vendor until the Vendor shall have leased, sold or otherwise disposed of the same, and for such purpose the Guarantor agrees to furnish, without charge for rent or storage, the necessary facilities at any point or points selected by the Vendor reasonably convenient to the Guarantor. This agreement to deliver the Equipment and furnish facilities as hereinbefore provided is of the essence of the agreement between the parties, and, upon application to any court of equity having jurisdiction in the premises, the Vendor shall be entitled to a decree against the Vendee and/or the Guarantor requiring specific performance hereof. The Vendee and the Guarantor hereby expressly waive any and all claims against the Vendor and its agent or agents for damages of whatever nature in connection with any retaking of any unit of the Equipment in any reasonable manner."

ARTICLE 18. *Applicable State Laws.* Article 18 of the Model CSA Provisions is herein incorporated as Article 18 hereof.

ARTICLE 19. *Recording.* Article 19 of the Model CSA Provisions is herein incorporated as Article 19 hereof, except that the Vendee and the Guarantor shall not be re-

quired to take any such action referred to in Article 19 (other than filing and recording under Section 20c of the Interstate Commerce Act) if (1) it deems such action unduly burdensome and (2) after giving effect to the failure to take such action, all action required by law has been taken so as to protect the security title of the Vendor to units of Equipment having a Purchase Price of not less than 90% of the aggregate Purchase Price of all of the then existing Equipment.

ARTICLE 20. *Payment of Expenses.* Article 20 of the Model CSA Provisions is herein incorporated as Article 20 hereof except that references therein to the "Guarantor" shall be deemed to be references to the "Vendee".

ARTICLE 21. *Article Headings; Effect and Modification of Agreement.* Article 21 of the Model CSA Provisions is herein incorporated as Article 21 hereof.

ARTICLE 22. *Notice.* Any notice hereunder to any of the parties designated below shall be deemed to be properly served if delivered or mailed to it at its chief place of business at the following specified addresses:

(a) to the Vendee, at P. O. Box 149, Salt Lake City, Utah 84110, attention F. W. Champ, President,

(b) to the Guarantor, at 77 South Wacker Drive, Chicago, Illinois 60606, attention Vice President, Finance,

(c) to the Builder, at the address specified in Item 1 of Annex A hereto,

(d) to any assignee of the Vendor, or of the Vendee, at such address as may have been furnished in writing to the Vendee, or the Vendor, as the case may be, and to the Guarantor, by such assignee,

or at such other address as may have been furnished in writing by such party to the other parties to this Agreement.

ARTICLE 23. *Immunities; Satisfaction of Undertakings.* No recourse shall be had in respect of any obligation due under this Agreement, or referred to herein, against any incorporator, stockholder, director or officer, past, present or future, of the Vendee, the Guarantor or the Builder (or Vendor), whether by virtue of any constitutional provision, statute or rule of law, or by enforcement of any assessment or penalty or otherwise, all such liability, whether at common law, in equity, by any constitutional provision, statute or otherwise, of such incorporators, stockholders, directors or officers being forever released as a condition of and as consideration for the execution of this Agreement.

The obligations of the Vendee under the first paragraph of Article 7 and under Articles 6, 9, 10, 11, 13, 14 and 19 hereof shall be deemed in all respects satisfied by the Lessee's undertakings contained in §§ 5, 6, 8, 9, 12 and 16 of the Lease. The Guarantor shall be liable in respect of its guaranty hereunder for such obligations under said Articles regardless of whether or not the Lease provides for the discharge of such obligations or is in effect. The Vendee shall not have any responsibility for the Lessee's failure to perform such obligations, but if the same shall not be performed they shall constitute the basis for an

event of default hereunder pursuant to Article 16 hereof. No waiver or amendment of the Lessee's undertakings under the Lease shall be effective unless joined in by the Vendor.

It is expressly understood and agreed by and between the parties hereto, anything herein to the contrary notwithstanding, that each and all of the representations, undertakings and agreements herein made on the part of the Trustee, while in form purporting to be the representations, undertakings and agreements of the Trustee are nevertheless each and every one of them, made and intended not as personal representations, undertakings and agreements by the Trustee or for the purpose or with the intention of binding the Trustee personally but are made and intended for the purpose of binding only the Trust Estate as such term is used in the Trust Agreement, and this Agreement is executed and delivered by the Trustee not in its own right but solely in the exercise of the powers expressly conferred upon it as such Trustee; and that no personal liability or personal responsibility is assumed by or shall at any time be asserted or enforceable against the Trustee, or any beneficiary of the trust under which the Trustee is acting on account of this Agreement or on account of any representation, undertaking or agreement of the Trustee or any beneficiary under the Trust Agreement, either expressed or implied, all such personal liability, if any, being expressly waived and released by the Vendor and by all persons claiming by, through or under the Vendor; *provided, however*, that the Vendor or any person claiming by, through or under any of them, making claim hereunder, may look to the Trust Estate for satisfaction of the same.

ARTICLE 24. *Law Governing.* Article 24 of the Model CSA Provisions is herein incorporated as part of Article 24 hereof; the term "Selected Jurisdiction" as used therein shall mean the State of Utah.

ARTICLE 25. *Definitions.* Article 25 of the Model CSA Provisions is herein incorporated as Article 25 hereof.

ARTICLE 26. *Execution.* This Agreement may be executed in any number of counterparts, each of which so executed shall be deemed to be an original, and such counterparts together shall constitute but one and the same contract, which shall be sufficiently evidenced by any such original counterpart. Although this Agreement is dated as of April 1, 1972, for convenience, the actual date or dates of execution hereof by the parties hereto is or are, respectively, the date or dates stated in the acknowledgments hereto annexed.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties hereto have executed or caused this instrument to be executed all as of the date first above written.

PULLMAN INCORPORATED,
(Pullman-Standard Division)

[CORPORATE SEAL]

by M. R. BOCK
Vice President

Attest:

WILLIAM O. ELDRIDGE
Assistant Secretary

FIRST SECURITY STATE BANK,
as Trustee,

[CORPORATE SEAL]

by ROBERT A. PERRY, JR.
Assistant Vice President

Attest:

ODES L. RECORD
Assistant Secretary

NORTH AMERICAN CAR CORPO-
RATION,

[CORPORATE SEAL]

by MARTIN A. LYNCH
Vice President

Attest:

KENNETH J. PETRINE
Secretary

STATE OF ILLINOIS }
COUNTY OF COOK } ss.:

On this 9th day of May, 1972, before me personally appeared M. R. BOCK, to me personally known, who, being by me duly sworn, says that he is a Vice President of PULLMAN INCORPORATED (Pullman-Standard Division), that the seal affixed to the foregoing instrument is the corporate seal of said corporation, that said instrument was signed and sealed on behalf of said corporation by authority of its Board of Directors and he acknowledged that the execution of the foregoing instrument was the free act and deed of said corporation.

ELIZABETH CAMERON
Notary Public

[NOTARIAL SEAL]

My Commission Expires May 1, 1975

STATE OF UTAH }
COUNTY OF SALT LAKE } ss.:

On this 9th day of May, 1972, before me personally appeared ROBERT A. PERRY, JR., to me personally known, who, being by me duly sworn, says that he is an Assistant Vice President of FIRST SECURITY STATE BANK, that one of the seals affixed to the foregoing instrument is the corporate seal of said corporation, that said instrument was signed and sealed on behalf of said corporation by authority of its Board of Directors, and he acknowledged that the execution of the foregoing instrument was the free act and deed of said corporation.

NEVA C. JACOBSON
Notary Public

[NOTARIAL SEAL]

My Commission Expires March 31, 1976

STATE OF ILLINOIS }
COUNTY OF COOK } ss.:

On this 9th day of May, 1972, before me personally appeared MARTIN A. LYNCH, to me personally known, who, being by me duly sworn, says that he is a Vice President of NORTH AMERICAN CAR CORPORATION, that one of the seals affixed to the foregoing instrument is the corporate seal of said corporation and that said instrument was signed and sealed on behalf of said corporation by authority of its Board of Directors, and he acknowledged that the execution of the foregoing instrument was the free act and deed of said corporation.

NICHOLAS C. PATSAVAS
Notary Public

[NOTARIAL SEAL]

My Commission Expires April 17, 1974

ANNEX A

- Item 1: Pullman Incorporated (Pullman-Standard Division), a Delaware corporation, 200 South Michigan Avenue, Chicago, Illinois 60604.
- Item 2: The Equipment shall be settled for in not more than three Groups of units of the Equipment delivered to and accepted by the Vendee.
- Item 3: The Builder warrants that the Equipment will be built in accordance with the requirements, specifications and standards set forth in Article 2 of the Conditional Sale Agreement to which this Annex A is attached (hereinafter called the Agreement) and warrants the Equipment will be free from defects in material (except as to specialties incorporated therein which were specified or supplied by the Vendee or the Guarantor and not manufactured by the Builder) and workmanship under normal use and service, the Builder's obligation under this Item 3 being limited to making good at its factory any part or parts of any unit of the Equipment which shall be returned to the Builder with transportation charges prepaid, within one year after the delivery of such unit to the Vendee, and which the Builder's examination shall disclose to its satisfaction to have been thus defective. **The foregoing warranty of the Builder is expressly in lieu of all other warranties, express or implied, including any implied warranty of merchantability or fitness for a particular purpose, and of all other obligations or liabilities under Articles 2, 3, 4 and 14 of the**

Agreement, and the Builder neither assumes nor authorizes any person to assume for it any other liability in connection with the construction and delivery of the Equipment, except as aforesaid. It is further understood and agreed that in no event shall the Builder be liable for indirect or consequential damages of any kind.

The Builder further agrees with the Vendee that neither the inspection as provided in Article 3 of the Agreement nor any examination nor the acceptance of any units of the Equipment as provided in said Article 3 shall be deemed a waiver or a modification by the Vendee of any of its rights under this Item 3.

- Item 4: Except in cases of articles or materials specified by the Vendee or the Guarantor and not manufactured by the Builder and in cases of designs, systems, processes, formulae or combinations specified by the Vendee or the Guarantor and not developed or purported to be developed by the Builder, the Builder agrees to indemnify, protect and hold harmless the Vendee from and against any and all liability, claims, costs, charges and expenses, including royalty payments and counsel fees, in any manner imposed upon or accruing against the Vendee, its assigns or the users of the Equipment because of the use in or about the construction or operation of any of the Equipment of any design, system, process, formula, combination, article or material which infringes or is claimed to infringe on any patent or other right. The Vendee and the Guarantor likewise will indemnify, protect and hold harmless the Vendor

from and against any and all liability, claims, costs, charges and expenses, including royalty payments and counsel fees, in any manner imposed upon or accruing against the Vendor because of the use in or about the construction or operation of any of the Equipment of any article or material specified by the Vendee or the Guarantor and not manufactured by the Builder or of any design, system, process, formula or combination specified by the Vendee or the Guarantor and not developed or purported to be developed by the Builder which infringes or is claimed to infringe on any patent or other right. The Builder agrees to and hereby does, to the extent legally possible without impairing any claim, right or cause of action hereinafter referred to, assign, set over and deliver to the Vendee every claim, right and cause of action which the Builder has or hereafter shall have against the seller or sellers of any designs, systems, processes, formulae, combinations, articles or materials specified by the Vendee or the Guarantor and purchased or otherwise acquired by the Builder for use in or about the construction or operation of any of the Equipment, on the ground that any such design, system, process, formula, combination, article or material or operation thereof infringes or is claimed to infringe on any patent or other right. The Builder further agrees to execute and deliver to the Vendee or the users of the Equipment all and every such further assurance as may be reasonably requested by the Vendee more fully to effectuate the assignment and delivery of every such claim, right and cause of action. The Builder will give notice to the

Vendee of any claim known to the Builder from which liability may be charged against the Vendee hereunder and the Vendee and the Guarantor will give notice to the Builder of any claim known to them from which liability may be charged against the Builder hereunder. Such covenants of indemnity shall continue in full force and effect notwithstanding the full payment of all sums due under the Agreement, the satisfaction and discharge of the Agreement or the termination of the Agreement in any manner.

ANNEX B

Type	Builder's Specifications	Builder's Plant	Quantity	Lessee's Road Numbers (Both Inclusive)	Unit Base Price	Total Base Price	Estimated Time and Place of Delivery
100 ton PS-2 center dump covered hopper cars, 4,740 cubic feet capacity	9597	Butler, Pennsylvania	200	50500-50699	\$18,120	\$ 3,624,000	April-May, 1972 at Youngstown, Ohio
100 ton PS-2 triple covered hopper cars 4,785 cubic feet capacity, without center sill, with gravity gates	9593	Butler, Pennsylvania	400	890101-890500	19,300	7,720,000	June-July, 1972 at Butler, Pennsylvania
100 ton PS-2 triple covered hopper cars 4,785 cubic feet capacity, without center sill, with gravity pneumatic gates	9593-A	Butler, Pennsylvania	100	890001-890100	20,025	2,002,500	July, 1972 at Butler, Pennsylvania
						<u>\$13,346,500</u>	

Form 7-1-70

ANNEX C

MODEL PROVISIONS

**PART I —MODEL CONDITIONAL SALE PROVISIONS
FOR LEASE TRANSACTIONS**

PART II —MODEL LEASE PROVISIONS

**PART III —MODEL ASSIGNMENT PROVISIONS FOR
LEASE TRANSACTIONS**

Part 1

**MODEL CONDITIONAL SALE PROVISIONS FOR
LEASE TRANSACTIONS**

ARTICLE 2. *Construction and Sale.* Pursuant to this Agreement, the Builder shall construct the Equipment at its plant set forth in Annex B hereto, and will sell and deliver to the Vendee, and the Vendee will purchase from the Builder and accept delivery of and pay for (as hereinafter provided), the Equipment, each unit of which shall be constructed in accordance with the specifications referred to in Annex B hereto and in accordance with such modifications thereof as may be agreed upon in writing between the Builder, the Vendee and the Guarantor (which specifications and modifications, if any, are hereinafter called the Specifications). The design, quality and component parts of each unit of the Equipment shall conform, on the date of completion of manufacture of each thereof, to all Department of Transportation and Interstate Commerce Commission requirements and specifications for new equipment and to all standards recommended by the Association of American Railroads reasonably interpreted as being applicable to railroad equipment of the character of such units of the Equipment, and each unit of the Equipment (except to the extent, if any, referred to in Annex A hereto and/or Article 7 hereof) will be new railroad equipment.

ARTICLE 3. *Inspection and Delivery.* The Builder will deliver the units of the Equipment to the Vendee at the place or places within the United States of America specified in Annex B hereto (or if Annex B does not specify a place or places, at the place or places within the United States of America designated from time to time by the Vendee), freight charges, if any, prepaid, in accordance with the delivery schedule set forth in Annex B hereto.

The Builder's obligation as to time of delivery is subject, however, to delays resulting from causes beyond the Builder's reasonable control, including but not limited to acts of God, acts of government such as embargoes, priorities and allocations, war or war conditions, riot or civil commotion, sabotage, strikes, differences with workmen, accidents, fire, flood, explosion, damage to plant, equipment or facilities, delays in receiving necessary materials or delays of carriers or subcontractors.

Notwithstanding the preceding provisions of this Article 3, any Equipment not delivered, accepted and settled for pursuant to Article 4 hereof on or before the Cut-Off Date shall be excluded herefrom. If any Equipment shall be excluded from this Agreement pursuant to the immediately preceding sentence, the parties to this Agreement shall execute an agreement supplemental hereto limiting this Agreement to the Equipment not so excluded herefrom. If the Builder's failure to deliver Equipment so excluded from this Agreement resulted from one or more of the causes set forth in the immediately preceding paragraph, the Guarantor shall be obligated to accept such Equipment and pay the full purchase price therefor, determined as provided in this Agreement, if and when such Equipment shall be completed and delivered by the Builder, such payment to be in cash on the delivery of such Equipment, either directly or, in case the Guarantor shall arrange therefor, by means of a conditional sale agreement, equipment trust or such other appropriate method of financing as the Guarantor shall determine and as shall be reasonably acceptable to the Builder.

During construction, the Equipment shall be subject to inspection and approval by the authorized inspectors of the Vendee (who may be employees of the Guarantor) and the Builder shall grant to such authorized inspectors reason-

able access to its plant. The Builder agrees to inspect all materials used in the construction of the Equipment in accordance with the standard quality control practices of the Builder. Upon completion of each unit or of a number of units of the Equipment, such unit or units shall be presented to an inspector of the Vendee for inspection at the place specified for delivery of such unit or units, and if each such unit conforms to the Specifications, requirements and standards applicable thereto, such inspector or an authorized representative of the Vendee (who may be an employee of the Guarantor) shall execute and deliver to the Builder a certificate of acceptance (hereinafter called the Certificate of Acceptance) stating that such unit or units have been inspected and accepted on behalf of the Vendee on the date of such Certificate of Acceptance and are marked in accordance with Article 10 hereof; *provided, however*, that the Builder shall not thereby be relieved of its warranties set forth or referred to in Article 14 hereof.

On delivery of each such unit hereunder at the place specified for delivery, the Builder shall have no further responsibility for, nor bear any risk of, any damage to or the destruction or loss of such unit; *provided, however*, that the Builder shall not thereby be relieved of its warranties set forth or referred to in Article 14 hereof. The Builder and the Guarantor represent and warrant to, and agree with, the Vendee that no unit of the Equipment will be delivered to or used by the Guarantor or any other persons unless the same shall first be duly subjected to this Agreement and the Lease.

ARTICLE 5. *Title to the Equipment.* The Vendor shall and hereby does retain the full security title to and property in the Equipment until the Vendee shall have made all its payments under this Agreement and shall have kept and

performed all its agreements herein contained, notwithstanding any provision of this Agreement limiting the liability of the Vendee and notwithstanding the delivery of the Equipment to and the possession and use thereof by the Vendee and the Guarantor as provided in this Agreement. Any and all additions to the Equipment (except, in the case of any unit of the Equipment which is a locomotive, communications, signal and automatic control equipment or devices having a similar use which have been added to such unit by the Guarantor, the cost of which is not included in the Purchase Price of such unit and which are not required for the operation or use of such unit by the Interstate Commerce Commission, the Department of Transportation or any other applicable regulatory body), and any and all parts installed on and additions and replacements made to any unit of the Equipment shall constitute accessions to the Equipment and shall be subject to all the terms and conditions of this Agreement and included in the term "Equipment" as used in this Agreement.

Except as otherwise specifically provided in Article 7 hereof, when and only when the Vendor shall have been paid the full indebtedness in respect of the Purchase Price of the Equipment, together with interest and all other payments as herein provided, and all the Vendee's obligations herein contained shall have been performed, absolute right to the possession of, title to and property in the Equipment shall pass to and vest in the Vendee without further transfer or action on the part of the Vendor. However, the Vendor, if so requested by the Vendee at that time, will (a) execute a bill or bills of sale for the Equipment transferring its title thereto and property therein to the Vendee, or upon its order, free of all liens, security interests and other encumbrances created or retained hereby and deliver such bill or bills of sale to the Vendee at its address referred to in Article 22

event that any additional or other equipment or appliance is required to be installed on any such unit in order to comply with such laws or rules, the Vendee will make such alterations, changes, replacements and additions at its own expense; *provided, however*, that the Vendee may, in good faith, contest the validity or application of any such law or rule in any reasonable manner which does not, in the opinion of the Vendor, adversely affect the property or rights of the Vendor under this Agreement.

ARTICLE 12. *Possession and Use.* The Vendee, so long as it shall not be in default under this Agreement, shall be entitled, from and after delivery of the Equipment by the Builder to the Vendee, to the possession of the Equipment and the use thereof, but only upon and subject to all the terms and conditions of this Agreement.

The Vendee may lease the Equipment to the Lessee as permitted by, and for use as provided in, the Lease, but the rights of the Lessee and its permitted assigns (the Lessee hereby so acknowledging) under the Lease shall be subordinated and junior in rank to the rights, and shall be subject to the remedies, of the Vendor under this Agreement; *provided, however*, that so long as the Lessee shall not be in default under the Lease or under this Agreement in its capacity as Guarantor or otherwise, the Lessee shall be entitled to the possession and use of the Equipment. The Vendee hereby agrees that it will not exercise any of the remedies permitted in the case of an Event of Default under and as defined in the Lease until the Vendor shall have received notice in writing of its intended exercise thereof, and hereby further agrees to furnish to the Vendor copies of all summonses, writs, processes and other documents served by it upon the Lessee or served by the Lessee upon it in connection therewith.

So long as an event of default specified in Article 16 hereof shall not have occurred and be continuing, the Vendee shall be entitled to the possession and use of the Equipment, and the Equipment may be used upon the lines of railroad owned or operated by the Lessee or any affiliate of the Lessee (or any other railroad company approved by the Vendor), or upon lines of railroad over which the Lessee or any such affiliate has trackage or other operating rights, or over which railroad equipment of the Lessee or any such affiliate is regularly operated pursuant to contract, and the Equipment may be used upon connecting and other carriers in the usual interchange of traffic, but only upon and subject to all the terms and conditions of this Agreement; *provided, however*, that the Vendee shall not assign or permit the assignment of any unit of the Equipment to service involving the regular operation and maintenance thereof outside the United States of America. The Vendee may also lease the Equipment to any other railroad company with the prior written consent of the Vendor; *provided, however*, that (i) such lease shall provide that the rights of such lessee are made expressly subordinate to the rights and remedies of the Vendor under this Agreement (ii) such lessee shall expressly agree not to assign or permit the assignment of any unit of the Equipment to service involving the regular operation and maintenance thereof outside the United States of America and (iii) a copy of such lease shall be furnished to the Vendor.

ARTICLE 13. *Prohibition Against Liens.* The Vendee will pay or discharge any and all sums claimed by any party from, through or under the Vendee or its successors or assigns which, if unpaid, might become a lien, charge, security interest or other encumbrance upon or with respect to the Equipment, or any part thereof, or the interest

of the Vendor therein, equal or superior to the Vendor's title thereto or property therein, and will promptly discharge any such lien, charge, security interest or other encumbrance which arises, but shall not be required to pay or discharge any such claim so long as the validity thereof shall be contested in good faith and by appropriate legal proceedings in any reasonable manner and the nonpayment thereof does not, in the opinion of the Vendor, adversely affect the property or rights of the Vendor in or to the Equipment or otherwise under this Agreement. Any amounts paid by the Vendor in discharge of liens, charges or security interests upon the Equipment shall be secured by and under this Agreement.

This covenant will not be deemed breached by reason of liens for taxes, assessments or governmental charges or levies, in each case not due and delinquent, or undetermined or inchoate materialmen's, mechanics', workmen's, repairmen's or other like liens arising in the ordinary course of business and, in each case, not delinquent.

ARTICLE 14. *Indemnities and Warranties.* The Vendee agrees to indemnify, protect and hold harmless the Vendor from and against all losses, damages, injuries, liabilities, claims and demands whatsoever, regardless of the cause thereof, and expenses in connection therewith, including but not limited to counsel fees and expenses, penalties and interest, arising out of or as the result of the entering into or the performance of this Agreement, the retention by the Vendor of title to the Equipment, the ordering, acquisition, use, operation, condition, purchase, delivery, rejection, storage or return of any of the Equipment, any accident, in connection with the operation, use, condition, possession, storage or return of any of the Equipment resulting in damage to property or injury or death to any person during the period when title thereto remains in the Vendor or the

transfer of title to the Equipment by the Vendor pursuant to any of the provisions of this Agreement, except however, any losses, damages, injuries, liabilities, claims and demands whatsoever arising out of any tort, breach of warranty or failure to perform any covenant hereunder by the Builder. This covenant of indemnity shall continue in full force and effect notwithstanding the full payment of the indebtedness in respect of the Purchase Price of, and the conveyance of security title to, the Equipment, as provided in Article 5 hereof, or the termination of this Agreement in any manner whatsoever.

The Vendee will bear the responsibility for and risk of and shall not be released from its obligations hereunder in the event of, any damage to or the destruction or loss of any unit of or all the Equipment.

ARTICLE 15. *Assignments.* The Vendee will not (a) except as provided in Article 12 hereof, transfer the right to possession of any unit of the Equipment or (b) sell, assign, transfer or otherwise dispose of its rights under this Agreement unless such sale, assignment, transfer or disposition (i) is made expressly subject in all respects to the rights and remedies of the Vendor hereunder (including, without limitation, rights and remedies against the Vendee and the Guarantor) and (ii) provides that the Vendee shall remain liable for all the obligations of the Vendee under this Agreement. Subject to the preceding sentence, any such sale, assignment, transfer or disposition may be made by the Vendee without the vendee, assignee or transferee assuming any of the obligations of the Vendee hereunder.

All or any of the rights, benefits and advantages of the Vendor under this Agreement, including the right to receive the payments herein provided to be made by the Vendee and the benefits arising from the undertakings of the Guarantor hereunder, may be assigned by the Vendor and re-assigned by any assignee at any time or from time to time.

event that any additional or other equipment or appliance is required to be installed on any such unit in order to comply with such laws or rules, the Vendee will make such alterations, changes, replacements and additions at its own expense; *provided, however*, that the Vendee may, in good faith, contest the validity or application of any such law or rule in any reasonable manner which does not, in the opinion of the Vendor, adversely affect the property or rights of the Vendor under this Agreement.

ARTICLE 12. *Possession and Use.* The Vendee, so long as it shall not be in default under this Agreement, shall be entitled, from and after delivery of the Equipment by the Builder to the Vendee, to the possession of the Equipment and the use thereof, but only upon and subject to all the terms and conditions of this Agreement.

The Vendee may lease the Equipment to the Lessee as permitted by, and for use as provided in, the Lease, but the rights of the Lessee and its permitted assigns (the Lessee hereby so acknowledging) under the Lease shall be subordinated and junior in rank to the rights, and shall be subject to the remedies, of the Vendor under this Agreement; *provided, however*, that so long as the Lessee shall not be in default under the Lease or under this Agreement in its capacity as Guarantor or otherwise, the Lessee shall be entitled to the possession and use of the Equipment. The Vendee hereby agrees that it will not exercise any of the remedies permitted in the case of an Event of Default under and as defined in the Lease until the Vendor shall have received notice in writing of its intended exercise thereof, and hereby further agrees to furnish to the Vendor copies of all summonses, writs, processes and other documents served by it upon the Lessee or served by the Lessee upon it in connection therewith.

So long as an event of default specified in Article 16 hereof shall not have occurred and be continuing, the Vendee shall be entitled to the possession and use of the Equipment, and the Equipment may be used upon the lines of railroad owned or operated by the Lessee or any affiliate of the Lessee (or any other railroad company approved by the Vendor), or upon lines of railroad over which the Lessee or any such affiliate has trackage or other operating rights, or over which railroad equipment of the Lessee or any such affiliate is regularly operated pursuant to contract, and the Equipment may be used upon connecting and other carriers in the usual interchange of traffic, but only upon and subject to all the terms and conditions of this Agreement; *provided, however*, that the Vendee shall not assign or permit the assignment of any unit of the Equipment to service involving the regular operation and maintenance thereof outside the United States of America. The Vendee may also lease the Equipment to any other railroad company with the prior written consent of the Vendor; *provided, however*, that (i) such lease shall provide that the rights of such lessee are made expressly subordinate to the rights and remedies of the Vendor under this Agreement (ii) such lessee shall expressly agree not to assign or permit the assignment of any unit of the Equipment to service involving the regular operation and maintenance thereof outside the United States of America and (iii) a copy of such lease shall be furnished to the Vendor.

ARTICLE 13. *Prohibition Against Liens.* The Vendee will pay or discharge any and all sums claimed by any party from, through or under the Vendee or its successors or assigns which, if unpaid, might become a lien, charge, security interest or other encumbrance upon or with respect to the Equipment, or any part thereof, or the interest

of the Vendor therein, equal or superior to the Vendor's title thereto or property therein, and will promptly discharge any such lien, charge, security interest or other encumbrance which arises, but shall not be required to pay or discharge any such claim so long as the validity thereof shall be contested in good faith and by appropriate legal proceedings in any reasonable manner and the nonpayment thereof does not, in the opinion of the Vendor, adversely affect the property or rights of the Vendor in or to the Equipment or otherwise under this Agreement. Any amounts paid by the Vendor in discharge of liens, charges or security interests upon the Equipment shall be secured by and under this Agreement.

This covenant will not be deemed breached by reason of liens for taxes, assessments or governmental charges or levies, in each case not due and delinquent, or undetermined or inchoate materialmen's, mechanics', workmen's, repairmen's or other like liens arising in the ordinary course of business and, in each case, not delinquent.

ARTICLE 14. *Indemnities and Warranties.* The Vendee agrees to indemnify, protect and hold harmless the Vendor from and against all losses, damages, injuries, liabilities, claims and demands whatsoever, regardless of the cause thereof, and expenses in connection therewith, including but not limited to counsel fees and expenses, penalties and interest, arising out of or as the result of the entering into or the performance of this Agreement, the retention by the Vendor of title to the Equipment, the ordering, acquisition, use, operation, condition, purchase, delivery, rejection, storage or return of any of the Equipment, any accident, in connection with the operation, use, condition, possession, storage or return of any of the Equipment resulting in damage to property or injury or death to any person during the period when title thereto remains in the Vendor or the

transfer of title to the Equipment by the Vendor pursuant to any of the provisions of this Agreement, except however, any losses, damages, injuries, liabilities, claims and demands whatsoever arising out of any tort, breach of warranty or failure to perform any covenant hereunder by the Builder. This covenant of indemnity shall continue in full force and effect notwithstanding the full payment of the indebtedness in respect of the Purchase Price of, and the conveyance of security title to, the Equipment, as provided in Article 5 hereof, or the termination of this Agreement in any manner whatsoever.

The Vendee will bear the responsibility for and risk of and shall not be released from its obligations hereunder in the event of, any damage to or the destruction or loss of any unit of or all the Equipment.

ARTICLE 15. *Assignments.* The Vendee will not (a) except as provided in Article 12 hereof, transfer the right to possession of any unit of the Equipment or (b) sell, assign, transfer or otherwise dispose of its rights under this Agreement unless such sale, assignment, transfer or disposition (i) is made expressly subject in all respects to the rights and remedies of the Vendor hereunder (including, without limitation, rights and remedies against the Vendee and the Guarantor) and (ii) provides that the Vendee shall remain liable for all the obligations of the Vendee under this Agreement. Subject to the preceding sentence, any such sale, assignment, transfer or disposition may be made by the Vendee without the vendee, assignee or transferee assuming any of the obligations of the Vendee hereunder.

All or any of the rights, benefits and advantages of the Vendor under this Agreement, including the right to receive the payments herein provided to be made by the Vendee and the benefits arising from the undertakings of the Guarantor hereunder, may be assigned by the Vendor and re-assigned by any assignee at any time or from time to time.

No such assignment shall subject any assignee to, or relieve the Builder from, any of the obligations of the Builder to construct and deliver the Equipment in accordance herewith or to respond to its warranties and indemnities contained or referred to in Article 14 hereof, or relieve the Vendee or the Guarantor of their respective obligations to the Builder contained or referred to in Articles 2, 3, 4, 6, 8 and 14 hereof and this Article 15, or any other obligation which, according to its terms and context, is intended to survive an assignment.

Upon any such assignment, either the assignor or the assignee shall give written notice to the Vendee and the Guarantor, together with a counterpart or copy of such assignment, stating the identity and post office address of the assignee, and such assignee shall, by virtue of such assignment, acquire all the assignor's right, title and interest in and to the Equipment and this Agreement, or in and to a portion thereof, as the case may be, subject only to such reservations as may be contained in such assignment. From and after the receipt by the Vendee and the Guarantor, respectively, of the notification of any such assignment, all payments thereafter to be made by the Vendee or the Guarantor under this Agreement shall, to the extent so assigned, be made to the assignee in such manner as it may direct.

The Vendee and the Guarantor recognize that it is the custom of railroad equipment manufacturers or sellers to assign agreements of this character and understand that the assignment of this Agreement, or of some of or all the rights of the Vendor hereunder, is contemplated. The Vendee and the Guarantor expressly represent, for the purpose of assurance to any person, firm or corporation considering the acquisition of this Agreement or of all or any of the rights of the Vendor hereunder, and for the purpose of inducing such acquisition, that in the event of such assignment by the Vendor as hereinbefore provided, the

rights of such assignee to the entire unpaid indebtedness in respect of the Purchase Price of the Equipment or such part thereof as may be assigned, together with interest thereon, as well as any other rights hereunder which may be so assigned, shall not be subject to any defense, setoff, counterclaim or recoupment whatsoever arising out of any breach of any obligation of the Builder with respect to the Equipment or the manufacture, construction, delivery or warranty thereof, or with respect to any indemnity herein contained, nor subject to any defense, setoff, counterclaim or recoupment whatsoever arising by reason of any other indebtedness or liability at any time owing to the Vendee or the Guarantor by the Builder. Any and all such obligations, howsoever arising, shall be and remain enforceable by the Vendee or the Guarantor, as the case may be, against and only against the Builder.

In the event of any such assignment or successive assignments by the Vendor of title to the Equipment and of the Vendor's rights hereunder with respect thereto, the Vendee will, whenever requested by the assignee, change the markings on each side of each unit of the Equipment so as to indicate the title of such assignee to the Equipment, such markings to be specified by such assignee, subject to any requirements of the laws of the jurisdictions in which the equipment shall be operated. The cost of such markings in the event of an assignment of not less than all the Equipment at the time covered by this Agreement shall be borne by the Vendee and, in the event of an assignment of less than all such Equipment, such cost shall be borne by such assignee.

The Vendee and the Guarantor will (a) in connection with settlement for the Equipment, deliver to the assignee, at the time of delivery of notice fixing the Closing Date with respect to such Equipment, all documents required

by the terms of such assignment to be delivered to such assignee in connection with such settlement, in such number of counterparts or copies as may reasonably be requested, except for any opinion of counsel for such assignee, and (b) furnish to such assignee such number of counterparts or copies of any other certificate or paper required by the Vendor as may reasonably be requested.

If the Builder shall not receive on the Closing Date the aggregate Purchase Price in respect of all of the Equipment proposed to be settled for on such Closing Date, the Builder will promptly notify the Vendee and the Guarantor of such event and, if such amount shall not have been previously paid, the parties hereto will, upon the request of the Builder, enter into an appropriate written agreement with the Builder excluding from this Agreement those units of Equipment whose aggregate Purchase Price shall not have been received, and the Guarantor will, not later than 90 days after such Closing Date, pay or cause to be paid to the Builder the aggregate unpaid Purchase Price of such units, together with interest thereon from such Closing Date to the date of payment by the Guarantor at the highest prime rate of interest of leading New York City banks in effect on such Closing Date.

ARTICLE 16. *Defaults.* In the event that any one or more of the following events of default shall occur and be continuing, to wit:

(a) The Vendee shall fail to pay in full any sum payable by the Vendee when payment thereof shall be due hereunder (irrespective of any provision of this Agreement limiting the liability of the Vendee) and such default shall continue for 15 days; or

(b) The Vendee or the Guarantor shall, for more than 30 days after the Vendor shall have demanded in writing performance thereof, fail or refuse to comply with any other covenant, agreement, term or provision

of this Agreement, or of any agreement entered into concurrently herewith relating to the financing of the Equipment, on its part to be kept and performed or to make provision satisfactory to the Vendor for such compliance; or

(c) Any proceeding shall be commenced by or against the Vendee or the Guarantor for any relief which includes, or might result in, any modification of the obligations of the Guarantor or the Vendee hereunder under any bankruptcy or insolvency laws, or laws relating to the relief of debtors, readjustment of indebtedness, reorganizations, arrangements, compositions or extensions (other than a law which does not permit any readjustment of the obligations of the Vendee or the Guarantor under this Agreement), and, unless such proceedings shall have been dismissed, nullified, stayed or otherwise rendered ineffective (but then only so long as such stay shall continue in force or such ineffectiveness shall continue), all the obligations of the Vendee or the Guarantor, as the case may be, under this Agreement shall not have been duly assumed in writing, pursuant to a court order or decree, by a trustee or trustees or receiver or receivers appointed for the Vendee or the Guarantor, as the case may be, or for their respective property in connection with any such proceedings in such manner that such obligations shall have the same status as obligations incurred by such trustee or trustees or receiver or receivers, within 30 days after such appointment, if any, or 60 days after such proceedings shall have been commenced, whichever shall be earlier; or

(d) A petition for reorganization under Section 77 of the Bankruptcy Act, as now constituted or as said Section 77 may be hereafter amended, shall be filed by or against the Guarantor and, unless such petition shall have been dismissed, nullified, stayed or otherwise ren-

dered ineffective (but then only so long as such stay shall continue in force or such ineffectiveness shall continue), all the obligations of the Guarantor under this Agreement shall not have been duly assumed in writing, pursuant to a court order or decree, by a trustee or trustees appointed in such proceedings in such manner that such obligations shall have the same status as obligations incurred by such trustee or trustees, within 30 days after such appointment, if any, or 60 days after such petition shall have been filed, whichever shall be earlier; or

(e) The Vendee shall make or suffer any unauthorized assignment or transfer of this Agreement or any interest herein or any unauthorized transfer of the right to possession of any unit of the Equipment; or

(f) An event of default shall occur under the Other Agreement or Agreements, if any, referred to and defined in Article 4 hereof;

then at any time after the occurrence of such an event of default the Vendor may, upon written notice to the Vendee and the Guarantor and upon compliance with any legal requirements then in force and applicable to such action by the Vendor, (i) subject to the rights of the Lessee set forth in Article 12 hereof, cause the Lease immediately upon such notice to terminate (and the Vendee and the Guarantor each acknowledge the right of the Vendor to terminate the Lease) and/or (ii) declare (hereinafter called a Declaration of Default) the entire unpaid indebtedness in respect of the Purchase Price of the Equipment, together with the interest thereon then accrued and unpaid, immediately due and payable, without further demand, and thereafter the aggregate of the unpaid balance of such indebtedness and interest shall bear interest from the date of such Declaration of Default at the rate per annum specified

income taxes or franchise taxes measured by net income based on such receipts, up to the amount of any such taxes which would be payable to the state and city in which the Lessor has its principal place of business without apportionment to any other state, except any such tax which is in substitution for or relieves the Lessee from the payment of taxes which it would otherwise be obligated to pay or reimburse as herein provided) or license fees, assessments, charges, fines or penalties (all such expenses, taxes, license fees, assessments, charges, fines and penalties being hereinafter called impositions) hereafter levied or imposed upon or in connection with or measured by this Lease or any sale, rental, use, payment, shipment, delivery or transfer of title under the terms hereof or the Security Documents, all of which impositions the Lessee assumes and agrees to pay on demand in addition to the payments to be made by it provided for herein. The Lessee will also pay promptly all impositions which may be imposed upon any Unit or for the use or operation thereof or upon the earnings arising therefrom (except as provided above) or upon the Lessor solely by reason of its ownership thereof and will keep at all times all and every part of such Unit free and clear of all impositions which might in any way affect the title of the Lessor or result in a lien upon any such Unit; *provided, however*, that the Lessee shall be under no obligation to pay any impositions of any kind so long as it is contesting in good faith and by appropriate legal proceedings such impositions and the nonpayment thereof does not, in the opinion of the Lessor, adversely affect the title, property or rights of the Lessor hereunder or under the Security Documents. If any impositions shall have been charged or levied against the Lessor directly and paid by the Lessor, the Lessee shall reimburse the Lessor on presentation of an invoice therefor.

In the event that the Lessor shall become obligated to make any payment to the Builder or the Vendor or otherwise pursuant to Article 6 of the Security Documents not covered by the foregoing paragraph of this § 6, the Lessee shall pay such additional amounts (which shall also be deemed impositions hereunder) to the Lessor as will enable the Lessor to fulfill completely its obligations pursuant to said Article 6.

In the event any reports with respect to impositions are required to be made, the Lessee will either make such reports in such manner as to show the interests of the Lessor and the Vendor in such Units or notify the Lessor and the Vendor of such requirement and make such reports in such manner as shall be satisfactory to the Lessor and the Vendor.

In the event that, during the continuance of this Lease, the Lessee becomes liable for the payment or reimbursement of any imposition, pursuant to this § 6, such liability shall continue, notwithstanding the expiration of this Lease, until all such impositions are paid or reimbursed by the Lessee.

§ 8. *Annual Reports.* On or before March 31 in each year, commencing with the calendar year which begins after the expiration of 120 days from the date of this Lease, the Lessee will furnish to the Lessor and the Vendor an accurate statement (a) setting forth as at the preceding December 31 the amount, description and numbers of all Units then leased hereunder and covered by the Security Documents, the amount, description and numbers of all Units that have suffered a Casualty Occurrence during the preceding calendar year (or since the date of this Lease in the case of the first such statement) and such other information regarding the condition and state of repair of the

(d) An invoice of the Builder addressed to the Assignee for the units of the Equipment accompanied by or having endorsed thereon a certification by the Vendee and the Guarantor as to the correctness of the prices of such units;

(e) An opinion of Messrs. Cravath, Swaine & Moore, who are acting as special counsel for the Assignee and the Investors named in the Finance Agreement, dated as of such Closing Date, addressed to the Assignee and the Investors stating that (i) the Finance Agreement, assuming due authorization, execution and delivery by such Investors, has been duly authorized, executed and delivered and is a legal, valid and binding instrument, (ii) the Conditional Sale Agreement has been duly authorized, executed and delivered by the respective parties thereto and is a legal, valid and binding instrument enforceable in accordance with its terms, (iii) this Assignment has been duly authorized, executed and delivered by the respective parties thereto and is a legal, valid and binding instrument, (iv) the Assignee is vested with all the rights, titles, interests, powers and privileges purported to be assigned to it by this Assignment, (v) security title to the units of the Equipment is validly vested in the Assignee and such units, at the time of delivery thereof to the Vendee under the Conditional Sale Agreement, were free from all claims, liens, security interests and other encumbrances (other than those created by the Conditional Sale Agreement and the rights of the Guarantor under the Lease), (vi) no approval of the Interstate Commerce Commission or any other governmental authority is necessary for the valid execution and delivery of the Finance Agreement, the Conditional Sale Agreement or this As-

signment, or if any such authority is necessary, it has been obtained, (vii) the Conditional Sale Agreement and this Assignment have been duly filed and recorded with the Interstate Commerce Commission in accordance with Section 20c of the Interstate Commerce Act and no other filing or recordation is necessary for the protection of the rights of the Assignee in any state of the United States of America or in the District of Columbia and (viii) registration of the Conditional Sale Agreement, this Assignment or the certificates of interest delivered pursuant to the Finance Agreement is not required under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and qualification of an indenture with respect thereto is not required under the Trust Indenture Act of 1939, as amended; and such opinion shall also cover such other matters as may reasonably be requested by the Assignee or such Investors;

(f) An opinion of counsel for the Vendee or the beneficial owner of the Equipment, dated as of such Closing Date, stating that the Conditional Sale Agreement and the Lease have been duly authorized, executed and delivered by the Vendee and are legal and valid instruments binding upon the Vendee and enforceable against the Vendee in accordance with their terms;

(g) An opinion of counsel for the Guarantor, dated as of such Closing Date and addressed to the Vendee as well as the Assignee, to the effect set forth in clauses (i), (ii), (iii), (v), (vi) and (vii) of subparagraph (e) above and stating that the Guarantor is a duly organized and existing corporation in good standing under the laws of the jurisdiction of its incorporation and has the power and authority to own its properties and to carry on its business as now conducted;

(h) An opinion of counsel for the Builder, dated as of such Closing Date, to the effect set forth in clauses (iv) and (v) of subparagraph (e) above and stating that (i) the Builder is a duly organized and existing corporation in good standing under the laws of its jurisdiction of incorporation and has the power and authority to own its properties and to carry on its business as now conducted, (ii) the Conditional Sale Agreement has been duly authorized, executed and delivered by the Builder and is a legal and valid instrument binding upon the Builder and enforceable against the Builder in accordance with its terms, and (iii) this Assignment has been duly authorized, executed and delivered by the Builder and is a legal and valid instrument binding upon the Builder; and

(i) A receipt from the Builder for any payment (other than the payment being made by the Assignee pursuant to the first paragraph of this Section 6) required to be made on such Closing Date to the Builder with respect to the Equipment, unless such payment is made by the Assignee with funds furnished to it for that purpose by the Vendee.

In giving the opinions specified in subparagraphs (e), (f), (g) and (h) of this Section 6, counsel may qualify any opinion to the effect that any agreement is a legal, valid and binding instrument enforceable in accordance with its terms by a general reference to limitations as to enforceability imposed by bankruptcy, insolvency, reorganization, moratorium or other similar laws affecting the enforcement of creditors' rights generally. In giving the opinions specified in said subparagraphs (e) and (f), counsel may rely (i) as to authorization, execution and delivery by the Builder of the documents executed by the Builder

and title to the Equipment at the time of delivery thereof under the Conditional Sale Agreement, on the opinion of counsel for the Builder and (ii) to the extent appropriate, as to any matter governed by the law of any jurisdiction other than New York or the United States, on the opinion of counsel for the Builder or the opinion of counsel for the Guarantor as to such matter.

The obligation of the Assignee hereunder to make payment for any of the Equipment assigned hereunder is hereby expressly conditioned upon the Agent having on deposit, pursuant to the terms of the Finance Agreement, sufficient funds available to make such payment and upon payment by the Vendee of the amount required to be paid by it pursuant to subparagraph (a) of the third paragraph of Article 4 of the Conditional Sale Agreement. The Assignee shall not be obligated to make any above-mentioned payment at any time while an event of default, or any event which with the lapse of time and/or demand provided for in the Conditional Sale Agreement would constitute an event of default, shall be subsisting under the Conditional Sale Agreement. In the event that the Assignee shall not make any such payment, the Assignee shall reassign to the Builder, without recourse to the Assignee, all right, title and interest of the Assignee in and to the units of the Equipment with respect to which payment has not been made by the Assignee.

It is understood and agreed that the Assignee shall not be required to make any payment with respect to, and shall have no right or interest in, any Equipment excluded from the Conditional Sale Agreement pursuant to Article 3 thereof.

SECTION 8. The Builder hereby:

(a) represents and warrants to the Assignee, its successors and assigns, that the Conditional Sale Agree-

while the Lessee is obligated to deliver possession of any Unit to the Lessor, to demand and take possession of such Unit in the name and on behalf of the Lessee from whomsoever shall be in possession of such Unit at the time.

§ 12. *Assignment; Possession and Use.* This Lease shall be assignable in whole or in part by the Lessor without the consent of the Lessee, but the Lessee shall be under no obligation to any assignee of the Lessor except upon written notice of such assignment from the Lessor. All the rights of the Lessor hereunder (including, but not limited to, the rights under §§ 6, 7 and 10 and the rights to receive the rentals payable under this Lease) shall inure to the benefit of the Lessor's assigns (including the partners or any beneficiary of any such assignee if such assignee is a partnership or a trust, respectively). Whenever the term Lessor is used in this Lease it shall apply and refer to each such assignee of the Lessor.

So long as the Lessee shall not be in default under this Lease or under the Security Documents in its capacity as Guarantor or otherwise, the Lessee shall be entitled to the possession and use of the Units in accordance with the terms of this Lease and the Security Documents, but, without the prior written consent of the Lessor, the Lessee shall not assign or transfer its leasehold interest under this Lease in the Units or any of them. The Lessee, at its own expense, will promptly pay or discharge any and all sums claimed by any party which, if unpaid, might become a lien, charge, security interest or other encumbrance (other than an encumbrance resulting from claims against the Lessor or the Vendor not related to the ownership of the Units) upon or with respect to any Unit, including any accession thereto, or the interest of the Lessor, the Vendor or the Lessee therein, and will promptly discharge any such lien, claim, security interest or encumbrance which arises.

The Lessee shall not, without the prior written consent of the Lessor, part with the possession or control of, or suffer or allow to pass out of its possession or control, any of the Units, except to the extent permitted by the provisions of the immediately succeeding paragraph.

So long as the Lessee shall not be in default under this Lease or under the Security Documents in its capacity as Guarantor or otherwise, the Lessee shall be entitled to the possession of the Units and to the use of the Units by it or any affiliate upon lines of railroad owned or operated by it or any such affiliate or upon lines of railroad over which the Lessee or any such affiliate has trackage or other operating rights or over which railroad equipment of the Lessee or any such affiliate is regularly operated pursuant to contract, and also to permit the use of the Units upon connecting and other carriers in the usual interchange of traffic, but only upon and subject to all the terms and conditions of this Lease and the Security Documents; *provided, however*, that the Lessee shall not assign or permit the assignment of any Unit to service involving the regular operation and maintenance thereof outside the United States of America. The Lessee may receive and retain compensation for such use from other railroads so using any of the Units.

Nothing in this § 12 shall be deemed to restrict the right of the Lessee to assign or transfer its leasehold interest under this Lease in the Units or possession of the Units to any railroad corporation incorporated under the laws of any state of the United States of America or the District of Columbia (which shall have duly assumed the obligations of the Lessee hereunder and under the Security Documents) into or with which the Lessee shall have become merged or consolidated or which shall have acquired the property of the Lessee as an entirety or substantially as an entirety, provided that such assignee or transferee will

not, upon the effectiveness of such merger or consolidation, be in default under any provision of this Lease.

§ 14. *Return of Units upon Expiration of Term.* As soon as practicable on or after the expiration of the term of this Lease with respect to any Unit, the Lessee will (unless the Unit is sold to the Lessee), at its own cost and expense, at the request of the Lessor, deliver possession of such Unit to the Lessor upon such storage tracks of the Lessee as the Lessee may designate, or, in the absence of such designation, as the Lessor may select, and permit the Lessor to store such Unit on such tracks for a period not exceeding three months and transport the same, at any time within such three-month period, to any reasonable place on the lines of railroad operated by the Lessee, or to any connecting carrier for shipment, all as directed by the Lessor; the movement and storage of such Unit to be at the expense and risk of the Lessee. During any such storage period the Lessee will permit the Lessor or any person designated by it, including the authorized representative or representatives of any prospective purchaser of such Unit, to inspect the same; *provided, however*, that the Lessee shall not be liable, except in the case of negligence of the Lessee or of its employees or agents, for any injury to, or the death of, any person exercising, either on behalf of the Lessor or any prospective purchaser, the rights of inspection granted under this sentence. The assembling, delivery, storage and transporting of the Units as hereinbefore provided are of the essence of this Lease, and upon application to any court of equity having jurisdiction in the premises, the Lessor shall be entitled to a decree against the Lessee requiring specific performance of the covenants of the Lessee so to assemble, deliver, store and transport the Units. If Lessor shall elect to abandon any Unit which has suffered a Casualty Occur-

rence or which after the expiration of this Lease the Lessor shall have deemed to have suffered a Casualty Occurrence, it may deliver written notice to such effect to the Lessee and the Lessee shall thereupon assume and hold the Lessor harmless from all liability arising in respect of any responsibility of ownership thereof, from and after receipt of such notice. The Lessor shall execute and deliver to the Lessee a bill of sale or bills of sale transferring to the Lessee, or upon its order, the Lessor's title to and property in any Unit abandoned by it pursuant to the immediately preceding sentence. The Lessee shall have no liability to the Lessor in respect of any Unit abandoned by the Lessor after termination of the Lease; *provided, however*, that the foregoing clause shall not in any way relieve the Lessee of its obligations pursuant to § 7 hereof to make payments equal to the Casualty Value of any Unit experiencing a Casualty Occurrence while this Lease is in effect.

§ 15. *Opinion of Counsel.* On each Closing Date (as defined in the Security Documents), the Lessee will deliver to the Lessor two counterparts of the written opinion of counsel for the Lessee, addressed to the Lessor and the Vendor, in scope and substance satisfactory to the Lessor, the Vendor and their respective counsel, to the effect that:

A. the Lessee is a corporation legally incorporated, validly existing and in good standing under the laws of its state of incorporation (specifying the same) with adequate corporate power to enter into the Security Documents and this Lease;

B. the Security Documents and this Lease have been duly authorized, executed and delivered by the Lessee and constitute valid, legal and binding agreements of the Lessee, enforceable in accordance with their respective terms;

C. the Security Documents (and the assignment thereof to the Vendor) and this Lease have been duly filed and recorded with the Interstate Commerce Commission pursuant to Section 20c of the Interstate Commerce Act and such filing and recordation will protect the Vendor's and the Lessor's interests in and to the Units and no filing, recording or deposit (or giving of notice) with any other federal, state or local government is necessary in order to protect the interests of the Vendor or the Lessor in and to the Units;

D. no approval is required from any public regulatory body with respect to the entering into or performance of the Security Documents or this Lease;

E. the entering into and performance of the Security Documents or this Lease will not result in any breach of, or constitute a default under, any indenture, mortgage, deed of trust, bank loan or credit agreement or other agreement or instrument to which the Lessee is a party or by which it may be bound; and

F. no mortgage, deed of trust, or other lien of any nature whatsoever which now covers or affects, or which may hereafter cover or affect, any property or interests therein of the Lessee, now attaches or hereafter will attach to the Units or in any manner affects or will affect adversely the Vendor's or Lessor's right, title and interest therein; *provided, however*, that such liens may attach to the rights of the Lessee hereunder in and to the Units.

§ 16. *Recording; Expenses.* The Lessee will cause this Lease, the Security Documents and any assignment hereof or thereof to be filed and recorded with the Interstate Commerce Commission in accordance with Section 20c of

income taxes or franchise taxes measured by net income based on such receipts, up to the amount of any such taxes which would be payable to the state and city in which the Lessor has its principal place of business without apportionment to any other state, except any such tax which is in substitution for or relieves the Lessee from the payment of taxes which it would otherwise be obligated to pay or reimburse as herein provided) or license fees, assessments, charges, fines or penalties (all such expenses, taxes, license fees, assessments, charges, fines and penalties being hereinafter called impositions) hereafter levied or imposed upon or in connection with or measured by this Lease or any sale, rental, use, payment, shipment, delivery or transfer of title under the terms hereof or the Security Documents, all of which impositions the Lessee assumes and agrees to pay on demand in addition to the payments to be made by it provided for herein. The Lessee will also pay promptly all impositions which may be imposed upon any Unit or for the use or operation thereof or upon the earnings arising therefrom (except as provided above) or upon the Lessor solely by reason of its ownership thereof and will keep at all times all and every part of such Unit free and clear of all impositions which might in any way affect the title of the Lessor or result in a lien upon any such Unit; *provided, however*, that the Lessee shall be under no obligation to pay any impositions of any kind so long as it is contesting in good faith and by appropriate legal proceedings such impositions and the nonpayment thereof does not, in the opinion of the Lessor, adversely affect the title, property or rights of the Lessor hereunder or under the Security Documents. If any impositions shall have been charged or levied against the Lessor directly and paid by the Lessor, the Lessee shall reimburse the Lessor on presentation of an invoice therefor.

In the event that the Lessor shall become obligated to make any payment to the Builder or the Vendor or otherwise pursuant to Article 6 of the Security Documents not covered by the foregoing paragraph of this § 6, the Lessee shall pay such additional amounts (which shall also be deemed impositions hereunder) to the Lessor as will enable the Lessor to fulfill completely its obligations pursuant to said Article 6.

In the event any reports with respect to impositions are required to be made, the Lessee will either make such reports in such manner as to show the interests of the Lessor and the Vendor in such Units or notify the Lessor and the Vendor of such requirement and make such reports in such manner as shall be satisfactory to the Lessor and the Vendor.

In the event that, during the continuance of this Lease, the Lessee becomes liable for the payment or reimbursement of any imposition, pursuant to this § 6, such liability shall continue, notwithstanding the expiration of this Lease, until all such impositions are paid or reimbursed by the Lessee.

§ 8. *Annual Reports.* On or before March 31 in each year, commencing with the calendar year which begins after the expiration of 120 days from the date of this Lease, the Lessee will furnish to the Lessor and the Vendor an accurate statement (a) setting forth as at the preceding December 31 the amount, description and numbers of all Units then leased hereunder and covered by the Security Documents, the amount, description and numbers of all Units that have suffered a Casualty Occurrence during the preceding calendar year (or since the date of this Lease in the case of the first such statement) and such other information regarding the condition and state of repair of the

(d) An invoice of the Builder addressed to the Assignee for the units of the Equipment accompanied by or having endorsed thereon a certification by the Vendee and the Guarantor as to the correctness of the prices of such units;

(e) An opinion of Messrs. Cravath, Swaine & Moore, who are acting as special counsel for the Assignee and the Investors named in the Finance Agreement, dated as of such Closing Date, addressed to the Assignee and the Investors stating that (i) the Finance Agreement, assuming due authorization, execution and delivery by such Investors, has been duly authorized, executed and delivered and is a legal, valid and binding instrument, (ii) the Conditional Sale Agreement has been duly authorized, executed and delivered by the respective parties thereto and is a legal, valid and binding instrument enforceable in accordance with its terms, (iii) this Assignment has been duly authorized, executed and delivered by the respective parties thereto and is a legal, valid and binding instrument, (iv) the Assignee is vested with all the rights, titles, interests, powers and privileges purported to be assigned to it by this Assignment, (v) security title to the units of the Equipment is validly vested in the Assignee and such units, at the time of delivery thereof to the Vendee under the Conditional Sale Agreement, were free from all claims, liens, security interests and other encumbrances (other than those created by the Conditional Sale Agreement and the rights of the Guarantor under the Lease), (vi) no approval of the Interstate Commerce Commission or any other governmental authority is necessary for the valid execution and delivery of the Finance Agreement, the Conditional Sale Agreement or this As-

signment, or if any such authority is necessary, it has been obtained, (vii) the Conditional Sale Agreement and this Assignment have been duly filed and recorded with the Interstate Commerce Commission in accordance with Section 20c of the Interstate Commerce Act and no other filing or recordation is necessary for the protection of the rights of the Assignee in any state of the United States of America or in the District of Columbia and (viii) registration of the Conditional Sale Agreement, this Assignment or the certificates of interest delivered pursuant to the Finance Agreement is not required under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and qualification of an indenture with respect thereto is not required under the Trust Indenture Act of 1939, as amended; and such opinion shall also cover such other matters as may reasonably be requested by the Assignee or such Investors;

(f) An opinion of counsel for the Vendee or the beneficial owner of the Equipment, dated as of such Closing Date, stating that the Conditional Sale Agreement and the Lease have been duly authorized, executed and delivered by the Vendee and are legal and valid instruments binding upon the Vendee and enforceable against the Vendee in accordance with their terms;

(g) An opinion of counsel for the Guarantor, dated as of such Closing Date and addressed to the Vendee as well as the Assignee, to the effect set forth in clauses (i), (ii), (iii), (v), (vi) and (vii) of subparagraph (e) above and stating that the Guarantor is a duly organized and existing corporation in good standing under the laws of the jurisdiction of its incorporation and has the power and authority to own its properties and to carry on its business as now conducted;

(h) An opinion of counsel for the Builder, dated as of such Closing Date, to the effect set forth in clauses (iv) and (v) of subparagraph (e) above and stating that (i) the Builder is a duly organized and existing corporation in good standing under the laws of its jurisdiction of incorporation and has the power and authority to own its properties and to carry on its business as now conducted, (ii) the Conditional Sale Agreement has been duly authorized, executed and delivered by the Builder and is a legal and valid instrument binding upon the Builder and enforceable against the Builder in accordance with its terms, and (iii) this Assignment has been duly authorized, executed and delivered by the Builder and is a legal and valid instrument binding upon the Builder; and

(i) A receipt from the Builder for any payment (other than the payment being made by the Assignee pursuant to the first paragraph of this Section 6) required to be made on such Closing Date to the Builder with respect to the Equipment, unless such payment is made by the Assignee with funds furnished to it for that purpose by the Vendee.

In giving the opinions specified in subparagraphs (e), (f), (g) and (h) of this Section 6, counsel may qualify any opinion to the effect that any agreement is a legal, valid and binding instrument enforceable in accordance with its terms by a general reference to limitations as to enforceability imposed by bankruptcy, insolvency, reorganization, moratorium or other similar laws affecting the enforcement of creditors' rights generally. In giving the opinions specified in said subparagraphs (e) and (f), counsel may rely (i) as to authorization, execution and delivery by the Builder of the documents executed by the Builder

and title to the Equipment at the time of delivery thereof under the Conditional Sale Agreement, on the opinion of counsel for the Builder and (ii) to the extent appropriate, as to any matter governed by the law of any jurisdiction other than New York or the United States, on the opinion of counsel for the Builder or the opinion of counsel for the Guarantor as to such matter.

The obligation of the Assignee hereunder to make payment for any of the Equipment assigned hereunder is hereby expressly conditioned upon the Agent having on deposit, pursuant to the terms of the Finance Agreement, sufficient funds available to make such payment and upon payment by the Vendee of the amount required to be paid by it pursuant to subparagraph (a) of the third paragraph of Article 4 of the Conditional Sale Agreement. The Assignee shall not be obligated to make any above-mentioned payment at any time while an event of default, or any event which with the lapse of time and/or demand provided for in the Conditional Sale Agreement would constitute an event of default, shall be subsisting under the Conditional Sale Agreement. In the event that the Assignee shall not make any such payment, the Assignee shall reassign to the Builder, without recourse to the Assignee, all right, title and interest of the Assignee in and to the units of the Equipment with respect to which payment has not been made by the Assignee.

It is understood and agreed that the Assignee shall not be required to make any payment with respect to, and shall have no right or interest in, any Equipment excluded from the Conditional Sale Agreement pursuant to Article 3 thereof.

SECTION 8. The Builder hereby:

(a) represents and warrants to the Assignee, its successors and assigns, that the Conditional Sale Agree-

while the Lessee is obligated to deliver possession of any Unit to the Lessor, to demand and take possession of such Unit in the name and on behalf of the Lessee from whomsoever shall be in possession of such Unit at the time.

§ 12. *Assignment; Possession and Use.* This Lease shall be assignable in whole or in part by the Lessor without the consent of the Lessee, but the Lessee shall be under no obligation to any assignee of the Lessor except upon written notice of such assignment from the Lessor. All the rights of the Lessor hereunder (including, but not limited to, the rights under §§ 6, 7 and 10 and the rights to receive the rentals payable under this Lease) shall inure to the benefit of the Lessor's assigns (including the partners or any beneficiary of any such assignee if such assignee is a partnership or a trust, respectively). Whenever the term Lessor is used in this Lease it shall apply and refer to each such assignee of the Lessor.

So long as the Lessee shall not be in default under this Lease or under the Security Documents in its capacity as Guarantor or otherwise, the Lessee shall be entitled to the possession and use of the Units in accordance with the terms of this Lease and the Security Documents, but, without the prior written consent of the Lessor, the Lessee shall not assign or transfer its leasehold interest under this Lease in the Units or any of them. The Lessee, at its own expense, will promptly pay or discharge any and all sums claimed by any party which, if unpaid, might become a lien, charge, security interest or other encumbrance (other than an encumbrance resulting from claims against the Lessor or the Vendor not related to the ownership of the Units) upon or with respect to any Unit, including any accession thereto, or the interest of the Lessor, the Vendor or the Lessee therein, and will promptly discharge any such lien, claim, security interest or encumbrance which arises.

The Lessee shall not, without the prior written consent of the Lessor, part with the possession or control of, or suffer or allow to pass out of its possession or control, any of the Units, except to the extent permitted by the provisions of the immediately succeeding paragraph.

So long as the Lessee shall not be in default under this Lease or under the Security Documents in its capacity as Guarantor or otherwise, the Lessee shall be entitled to the possession of the Units and to the use of the Units by it or any affiliate upon lines of railroad owned or operated by it or any such affiliate or upon lines of railroad over which the Lessee or any such affiliate has trackage or other operating rights or over which railroad equipment of the Lessee or any such affiliate is regularly operated pursuant to contract, and also to permit the use of the Units upon connecting and other carriers in the usual interchange of traffic, but only upon and subject to all the terms and conditions of this Lease and the Security Documents; *provided, however*, that the Lessee shall not assign or permit the assignment of any Unit to service involving the regular operation and maintenance thereof outside the United States of America. The Lessee may receive and retain compensation for such use from other railroads so using any of the Units.

Nothing in this § 12 shall be deemed to restrict the right of the Lessee to assign or transfer its leasehold interest under this Lease in the Units or possession of the Units to any railroad corporation incorporated under the laws of any state of the United States of America or the District of Columbia (which shall have duly assumed the obligations of the Lessee hereunder and under the Security Documents) into or with which the Lessee shall have become merged or consolidated or which shall have acquired the property of the Lessee as an entirety or substantially as an entirety, provided that such assignee or transferee will

not, upon the effectiveness of such merger or consolidation, be in default under any provision of this Lease.

§ 14. *Return of Units upon Expiration of Term.* As soon as practicable on or after the expiration of the term of this Lease with respect to any Unit, the Lessee will (unless the Unit is sold to the Lessee), at its own cost and expense, at the request of the Lessor, deliver possession of such Unit to the Lessor upon such storage tracks of the Lessee as the Lessee may designate, or, in the absence of such designation, as the Lessor may select, and permit the Lessor to store such Unit on such tracks for a period not exceeding three months and transport the same, at any time within such three-month period, to any reasonable place on the lines of railroad operated by the Lessee, or to any connecting carrier for shipment, all as directed by the Lessor; the movement and storage of such Unit to be at the expense and risk of the Lessee. During any such storage period the Lessee will permit the Lessor or any person designated by it, including the authorized representative or representatives of any prospective purchaser of such Unit, to inspect the same; *provided, however*, that the Lessee shall not be liable, except in the case of negligence of the Lessee or of its employees or agents, for any injury to, or the death of, any person exercising, either on behalf of the Lessor or any prospective purchaser, the rights of inspection granted under this sentence. The assembling, delivery, storage and transporting of the Units as hereinbefore provided are of the essence of this Lease, and upon application to any court of equity having jurisdiction in the premises, the Lessor shall be entitled to a decree against the Lessee requiring specific performance of the covenants of the Lessee so to assemble, deliver, store and transport the Units. If Lessor shall elect to abandon any Unit which has suffered a Casualty Occur-

rence or which after the expiration of this Lease the Lessor shall have deemed to have suffered a Casualty Occurrence, it may deliver written notice to such effect to the Lessee and the Lessee shall thereupon assume and hold the Lessor harmless from all liability arising in respect of any responsibility of ownership thereof, from and after receipt of such notice. The Lessor shall execute and deliver to the Lessee a bill of sale or bills of sale transferring to the Lessee, or upon its order, the Lessor's title to and property in any Unit abandoned by it pursuant to the immediately preceding sentence. The Lessee shall have no liability to the Lessor in respect of any Unit abandoned by the Lessor after termination of the Lease; *provided, however*, that the foregoing clause shall not in any way relieve the Lessee of its obligations pursuant to § 7 hereof to make payments equal to the Casualty Value of any Unit experiencing a Casualty Occurrence while this Lease is in effect.

§ 15. *Opinion of Counsel.* On each Closing Date (as defined in the Security Documents), the Lessee will deliver to the Lessor two counterparts of the written opinion of counsel for the Lessee, addressed to the Lessor and the Vendor, in scope and substance satisfactory to the Lessor, the Vendor and their respective counsel, to the effect that:

A. the Lessee is a corporation legally incorporated, validly existing and in good standing under the laws of its state of incorporation (specifying the same) with adequate corporate power to enter into the Security Documents and this Lease;

B. the Security Documents and this Lease have been duly authorized, executed and delivered by the Lessee and constitute valid, legal and binding agreements of the Lessee, enforceable in accordance with their respective terms;

C. the Security Documents (and the assignment thereof to the Vendor) and this Lease have been duly filed and recorded with the Interstate Commerce Commission pursuant to Section 20c of the Interstate Commerce Act and such filing and recordation will protect the Vendor's and the Lessor's interests in and to the Units and no filing, recording or deposit (or giving of notice) with any other federal, state or local government is necessary in order to protect the interests of the Vendor or the Lessor in and to the Units;

D. no approval is required from any public regulatory body with respect to the entering into or performance of the Security Documents or this Lease;

E. the entering into and performance of the Security Documents or this Lease will not result in any breach of, or constitute a default under, any indenture, mortgage, deed of trust, bank loan or credit agreement or other agreement or instrument to which the Lessee is a party or by which it may be bound; and

F. no mortgage, deed of trust, or other lien of any nature whatsoever which now covers or affects, or which may hereafter cover or affect, any property or interests therein of the Lessee, now attaches or hereafter will attach to the Units or in any manner affects or will affect adversely the Vendor's or Lessor's right, title and interest therein; *provided, however*, that such liens may attach to the rights of the Lessee hereunder in and to the Units.

§ 16. *Recording; Expenses.* The Lessee will cause this Lease, the Security Documents and any assignment hereof or thereof to be filed and recorded with the Interstate Commerce Commission in accordance with Section 20c of

the Interstate Commerce Act. The Lessee will undertake the filing, registering, deposit, and recording required of the Lessor under the Security Documents and will from time to time do and perform any other act and will execute, acknowledge, deliver, file, register, record (and will refile, re-register, deposit and redeposit or re-record whenever required) any and all further instruments required by law or reasonably requested by the Lessor or the Vendor for the purpose of proper protection, to their satisfaction, of the Vendor's and the Lessor's respective interests in the Units, or for the purpose of carrying out the intention of this Lease, the Security Documents or the assignment thereof to the Vendor; and the Lessee will promptly furnish to the Vendor and the Lessor evidences of all such filing, registering, depositing or recording, and an opinion or opinions of counsel for the Lessee with respect thereto satisfactory to the Vendor and the Lessor. This Lease and the Security Documents shall be filed and recorded with the Interstate Commerce Commission prior to the delivery and acceptance hereunder of any Unit.

The Lessee will pay the reasonable costs and expenses involved in the preparation and printing of this Lease. The Lessor and the Lessee will each bear the respective fees and disbursements, if any, of their respective counsel.

Part III

**MODEL ASSIGNMENT PROVISIONS FOR
LEASE TRANSACTIONS**

SECTION 3. The Builder agrees that it shall construct the Equipment in full accordance with the Conditional Sale Agreement and will deliver the same upon completion to the Vendee in accordance with the provisions of the Conditional Sale Agreement; and that, notwithstanding this Assignment, it will perform and fully comply with each of and all the covenants and conditions of the Conditional Sale Agreement set forth to be performed and complied with by the Builder. The Builder further agrees that it will warrant to the Assignee and the Vendee that at the time of delivery of each unit of the Equipment under the Conditional Sale Agreement it had legal title to such unit and good and lawful right to sell such unit and that title to such unit was free of all claims, liens, security interests and other encumbrances of any nature except only the rights of the Vendee under the Conditional Sale Agreement and the rights of the Guarantor under the Lease (as defined in the Conditional Sale Agreement); and the Builder further agrees that it will defend the title to such unit against the demands of all persons whomsoever based on claims originating prior to the delivery of such unit by the Builder under the Conditional Sale Agreement; all *subject, however*, to the provisions of the Conditional Sale Agreement and the rights of the Vendee and the Guarantor thereunder. The Builder will not deliver any of the Equipment to the Vendee under the Conditional Sale Agreement until the Conditional Sale Agreement and the Lease have been filed and recorded in accordance with Section 20c of the Interstate Commerce Act (the Builder and its counsel being entitled to rely on

advice from special counsel for the Assignee or from the Guarantor that such filing and recordation have occurred).

SECTION 4. The Builder agrees with the Assignee that in any suit, proceeding or action brought by the Assignee under the Conditional Sale Agreement for any instalment of, or interest on, indebtedness in respect of the Purchase Price (as defined in the Conditional Sale Agreement) of the Equipment or to enforce any provision of the Conditional Sale Agreement, the Builder will indemnify, protect and hold harmless the Assignee from and against all expense, loss or damage suffered by reason of any defense, setoff, counterclaim or recoupment whatsoever claimed by the Vendee or the Guarantor arising out of a breach by the Builder of any obligation with respect to the Equipment or the manufacture, construction, delivery or warranty thereof, or by reason of any defense, setoff, counterclaim or recoupment whatsoever arising by reason of any other indebtedness or liability at any time owing to the Vendee or the Guarantor by the Builder. The Builder's obligation so to indemnify, protect and hold harmless the Assignee is conditional upon (a) the Assignee's timely motion or other appropriate action, on the basis of Article 15 of the Conditional Sale Agreement, to strike any defense, setoff, counterclaim or recoupment asserted by the Vendee or the Guarantor in any such suit, proceeding or action and (b) if the court or other body having jurisdiction in such suit, proceeding or action denies such motion or other action and accepts such defense, setoff, counterclaim or recoupment as a triable issue in such suit, proceeding or action, the Assignee's prompt notification to the Builder of the asserted defense, setoff, counterclaim or recoupment and the Assignee's giving the Builder the right, at the Builder's expense, to compromise, settle or defend against such defense, setoff, counterclaim or recoupment.

Except in cases of articles or materials specified by the Vendee or the Guarantor and not manufactured by the Builder and in cases of designs, systems, processes, formulae or combinations specified by the Vendee or the Guarantor and not developed or purported to be developed by the Builder, the Builder agrees to indemnify, protect and hold harmless the Assignee from and against any and all liability, claims, costs, charges and expenses, including royalty payments and counsel fees, in any manner imposed upon or accruing against the Assignee or its assigns because of the use in or about the construction or operation of any of the Equipment of any design, system, process, formula, combination, article or material which infringes or is claimed to infringe on any patent or other right. The Assignee will give notice to the Builder of any claim actually known to the Assignee which is based upon any such alleged infringement and will give the Builder the right, at the Builder's expense, to compromise, settle or defend against such claim. The Builder agrees that any amounts payable to it by the Vendee or the Guarantor with respect to the Equipment, whether pursuant to the Conditional Sale Agreement or otherwise, not hereby assigned to the Assignee, shall not be secured by any lien, charge or security interest upon the Equipment or any unit thereof.

SECTION 6. The Assignee, on each Closing Date fixed as provided in Article 4 of the Conditional Sale Agreement with respect to the Equipment, shall pay to the Builder an amount equal to the portion of the purchase price thereof which, under the terms of said Article 4, is payable in instalments, provided that there shall have been delivered to the Assignee (with an executed counterpart to the Vendee), as provided in Article 15 of the Conditional Sale Agreement and at least five business days prior to such Closing Date,

the following documents, in form and substance satisfactory to it and to its special counsel hereinafter mentioned, in such number of counterparts as may be reasonably requested by said special counsel:

(a) A bill of sale from the Builder to the Assignee transferring to the Assignee title to the units of the Equipment then being settled for under the Conditional Sale Agreement, warranting to the Assignee and to the Vendee that, at the time of delivery of such units under the Conditional Sale Agreement, the Builder had legal title to such units and good and lawful right to sell such units and that title to such units was free of all claims, liens, security interests and other encumbrances of any nature except only the rights of the Vendee under the Conditional Sale Agreement and the rights of the Guarantor under the Lease, and covenanting to defend the title to such units against the demands of all persons whomsoever based on claims originating prior to the delivery of such units by the Builder under the Conditional Sale Agreement;

(b) A Certificate or Certificates of Acceptance with respect to the units of the Equipment as contemplated by Article 3 of the Conditional Sale Agreement and a Certificate or Certificates of Delivery with respect to such units as contemplated by § 2 of the Lease;

(c) A certificate of an officer of the Guarantor to the effect that none of the units of the Equipment was placed in the service of the Guarantor or otherwise was used by the Guarantor prior to delivery and acceptance of such units under the Conditional Sale Agreement and the Lease;

(d) An invoice of the Builder addressed to the Assignee for the units of the Equipment accompanied by or having endorsed thereon a certification by the Vendee and the Guarantor as to the correctness of the prices of such units;

(e) An opinion of Messrs. Cravath, Swaine & Moore, who are acting as special counsel for the Assignee and the Investors named in the Finance Agreement, dated as of such Closing Date, addressed to the Assignee and the Investors stating that (i) the Finance Agreement, assuming due authorization, execution and delivery by such Investors, has been duly authorized, executed and delivered and is a legal, valid and binding instrument, (ii) the Conditional Sale Agreement has been duly authorized, executed and delivered by the respective parties thereto and is a legal, valid and binding instrument enforceable in accordance with its terms, (iii) this Assignment has been duly authorized, executed and delivered by the respective parties thereto and is a legal, valid and binding instrument, (iv) the Assignee is vested with all the rights, titles, interests, powers and privileges purported to be assigned to it by this Assignment, (v) security title to the units of the Equipment is validly vested in the Assignee and such units, at the time of delivery thereof to the Vendee under the Conditional Sale Agreement, were free from all claims, liens, security interests and other encumbrances (other than those created by the Conditional Sale Agreement and the rights of the Guarantor under the Lease), (vi) no approval of the Interstate Commerce Commission or any other governmental authority is necessary for the valid execution and delivery of the Finance Agreement, the Conditional Sale Agreement or this As-

signment, or if any such authority is necessary, it has been obtained, (vii) the Conditional Sale Agreement and this Assignment have been duly filed and recorded with the Interstate Commerce Commission in accordance with Section 20c of the Interstate Commerce Act and no other filing or recordation is necessary for the protection of the rights of the Assignee in any state of the United States of America or in the District of Columbia and (viii) registration of the Conditional Sale Agreement, this Assignment or the certificates of interest delivered pursuant to the Finance Agreement is not required under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and qualification of an indenture with respect thereto is not required under the Trust Indenture Act of 1939, as amended; and such opinion shall also cover such other matters as may reasonably be requested by the Assignee or such Investors;

(f) An opinion of counsel for the Vendee or the beneficial owner of the Equipment, dated as of such Closing Date, stating that the Conditional Sale Agreement and the Lease have been duly authorized, executed and delivered by the Vendee and are legal and valid instruments binding upon the Vendee and enforceable against the Vendee in accordance with their terms;

(g) An opinion of counsel for the Guarantor, dated as of such Closing Date and addressed to the Vendee as well as the Assignee, to the effect set forth in clauses (i), (ii), (iii), (v), (vi) and (vii) of subparagraph (e) above and stating that the Guarantor is a duly organized and existing corporation in good standing under the laws of the jurisdiction of its incorporation and has the power and authority to own its properties and to carry on its business as now conducted;

(h) An opinion of counsel for the Builder, dated as of such Closing Date, to the effect set forth in clauses (iv) and (v) of subparagraph (e) above and stating that (i) the Builder is a duly organized and existing corporation in good standing under the laws of its jurisdiction of incorporation and has the power and authority to own its properties and to carry on its business as now conducted, (ii) the Conditional Sale Agreement has been duly authorized, executed and delivered by the Builder and is a legal and valid instrument binding upon the Builder and enforceable against the Builder in accordance with its terms, and (iii) this Assignment has been duly authorized, executed and delivered by the Builder and is a legal and valid instrument binding upon the Builder; and

(i) A receipt from the Builder for any payment (other than the payment being made by the Assignee pursuant to the first paragraph of this Section 6) required to be made on such Closing Date to the Builder with respect to the Equipment, unless such payment is made by the Assignee with funds furnished to it for that purpose by the Vendee.

In giving the opinions specified in subparagraphs (e), (f), (g) and (h) of this Section 6, counsel may qualify any opinion to the effect that any agreement is a legal, valid and binding instrument enforceable in accordance with its terms by a general reference to limitations as to enforceability imposed by bankruptcy, insolvency, reorganization, moratorium or other similar laws affecting the enforcement of creditors' rights generally. In giving the opinions specified in said subparagraphs (e) and (f), counsel may rely (i) as to authorization, execution and delivery by the Builder of the documents executed by the Builder

and title to the Equipment at the time of delivery thereof under the Conditional Sale Agreement, on the opinion of counsel for the Builder and (ii) to the extent appropriate, as to any matter governed by the law of any jurisdiction other than New York or the United States, on the opinion of counsel for the Builder or the opinion of counsel for the Guarantor as to such matter.

The obligation of the Assignee hereunder to make payment for any of the Equipment assigned hereunder is hereby expressly conditioned upon the Agent having on deposit, pursuant to the terms of the Finance Agreement, sufficient funds available to make such payment and upon payment by the Vendee of the amount required to be paid by it pursuant to subparagraph (a) of the third paragraph of Article 4 of the Conditional Sale Agreement. The Assignee shall not be obligated to make any above-mentioned payment at any time while an event of default, or any event which with the lapse of time and/or demand provided for in the Conditional Sale Agreement would constitute an event of default, shall be subsisting under the Conditional Sale Agreement. In the event that the Assignee shall not make any such payment, the Assignee shall reassign to the Builder, without recourse to the Assignee, all right, title and interest of the Assignee in and to the units of the Equipment with respect to which payment has not been made by the Assignee.

It is understood and agreed that the Assignee shall not be required to make any payment with respect to, and shall have no right or interest in, any Equipment excluded from the Conditional Sale Agreement pursuant to Article 3 thereof.

SECTION 8. The Builder hereby:

(a) represents and warrants to the Assignee, its successors and assigns, that the Conditional Sale Agree-

ment was duly authorized by it and lawfully executed and delivered by it for a valid consideration, that, assuming due authorization, execution and delivery by the Vendee and the Guarantor, the Conditional Sale Agreement is, in so far as the Builder is concerned, a legal, valid and existing agreement binding upon the Builder in accordance with its terms and that it is now in force without amendment thereto:

(b) agrees that it will from time to time and at all times, at the request of the Assignee or its successors or assigns, make, execute and deliver all such further instruments of assignment, transfer and assurance and do such further acts and things as may be necessary and appropriate in the premises to give effect to the provisions hereinabove set forth and more perfectly to confirm the rights, titles and interests hereby assigned and transferred to the Assignee or intended so to be; and

(c) agrees that, upon request of the Assignee, its successors and assigns, it will execute any and all instruments which may be necessary or proper in order to discharge of record the Conditional Sale Agreement or any other instrument evidencing any interest of the Builder therein or in the Equipment.

ANNEX D

LEASE OF RAILROAD EQUIPMENT

Dated as of April 1, 1972

between

NORTH AMERICAN CAR CORPORATION

and

FIRST SECURITY STATE BANK, as Trustee

LEASE OF RAILROAD EQUIPMENT dated as of April 1, 1972, between NORTH AMERICAN CAR CORPORATION, a Delaware corporation (hereinafter called the Lessee), and FIRST SECURITY STATE BANK, a Utah corporation (hereinafter called the Lessor), as Trustee under a trust agreement dated as of April 1, 1972, with FIRST SECURITY BANK OF UTAH, NATIONAL ASSOCIATION, and FIRST SECURITY BANK OF IDAHO, NATIONAL ASSOCIATION, as beneficiaries (hereinafter called the Beneficiaries).

WHEREAS, the Lessor and the Lessee have entered into a Conditional Sale Agreement dated as of April 1, 1972 (hereinafter called the Security Documents), with PULLMAN INCORPORATED (Pullman-Standard Division) (hereinafter called the Builder), wherein the Builder has agreed to manufacture, sell and deliver to the Lessor the railroad equipment described in Schedule A hereto;

WHEREAS, the Builder has assigned or will assign its interests in the Security Documents to FIRST WESTERN BANK AND TRUST COMPANY, as Agent (hereinafter, together with its successors and assigns, referred to as the Vendor); and

WHEREAS, the Lessee desires to lease all the units of said equipment, or such lesser number (hereinafter called the Units) as are delivered and accepted and settled for under the Security Documents on or prior to September 1, 1972 (hereinafter called the Cut-Off Date), at the rentals and for the terms and upon the conditions hereinafter provided;

NOW, THEREFORE, in consideration of the premises and of the rentals to be paid and the covenants hereinafter mentioned to be kept and performed by the Lessee, the Lessor hereby leases the Units to the Lessee upon the following terms and conditions, but, upon default of the Lessee hereunder or under the Security Documents, subject to all the rights and remedies of the Vendor under the Security Documents:

§ 1. *Incorporation of Model Provisions.* Whenever this Lease incorporates herein by reference, in whole or in part or as hereby amended, any provision of the document entitled "Model Lease Provisions" annexed to the Security Documents as Part II of Annex C thereto (hereinafter called the Model Lease Provisions), such provision of the Model Lease Provisions shall be deemed to be a part of this instrument as fully to all intents and purposes as though such provision had been set forth in full in this Lease.

§ 2. *Delivery and Acceptance of Units.* § 2 of the Model Lease Provisions is herein incorporated as § 2 hereof.

§ 3. *Rentals.* The Lessee agrees to pay to the Lessor as rental for each Unit subject to this Lease one interim payment on July 19, 1972 and thereafter 41 consecutive semiannual payments payable on March 1 and September 1 of each year commencing September 1, 1972. The interim payment shall be in the amount equal to the interest actually accrued on the Conditional Sale Indebtedness (as defined in the Security Documents) to July 19, 1972, pursuant to Article 4 of the Security Documents for that period plus an amount equal to .00704861% of the Purchase Price (as defined in the Security Documents) of each Unit settled for under the Security Documents for each day elapsed from and including the date such Unit is settled for under the Security Documents to July 19, 1972. The first of such

41 semiannual payments shall be in an amount equal to .02394061% of the Purchase Price of each Unit settled for under the Security Documents for each day elapsed from and including the later of July 19, 1972 and the date such Unit is settled for under the Security Documents to September 1, 1972 and the remaining 40 consecutive semiannual payments shall each be in an amount equal to 3.78060% of the Purchase Price of each Unit subject to this Lease on each such date; *provided, however*, that any and all sums paid by the Lessee pursuant to its guaranty obligations set forth in Article 8 of the Security Documents not attributable to an Event of Default hereunder shall be thereupon deemed to have been paid in reduction or satisfaction, to the extent thereof, any rental payments then or thereafter due or payable by the Lessee to the Lessor under this Lease.

The Lessor irrevocably instructs the Lessee to make the interim payment in Federal funds for the account of the Vendor, c/o the First National Bank of Chicago, 1 First National Plaza, Chicago, Illinois 60670, attention of Robert H. Blanchard, Vice President, and thereafter to make all the payments provided for in this Lease in Federal funds (including but not limited to the payments required under § 7 hereof) for the account of the Lessor, c/o First Western Bank and Trust Company, 235 Montgomery Street, San Francisco, California 94104, attention of Trust Department, on or before the date upon which such payments are due and owing and the Lessee agrees so to do. On or before the date upon which payments to the Vendor under the Security Documents are due and owing, First Western Bank and Trust Company, is hereby irrevocably instructed to apply funds received hereunder to make such payment to the Vendor (or to any assignee of the Vendor pursuant to Section 7 of the Agreement and Assignment between the Builder and the Vendor, dated as of April 1, 1972, under which the Security Documents

are being assigned to the Vendor). Such payments shall be applied by the Vendor to satisfy the obligations of the Lessor under the Security Documents payable at the time such payments are due hereunder (or within six days thereafter) and, so long as no default under the Security Documents shall have occurred and be continuing, any balance shall be paid to the Lessor.

This Lease is a net lease and the Lessee shall not be entitled to any abatement of rent, reduction thereof or set-off against rent, including, but not limited to, abatements, reductions or setoffs due or alleged to be due by reason of any past, present or future claims of the Lessee against the Lessor under this Lease or under the Security Documents, including the Lessee's rights by subrogation under Article 8 thereof, or the Builder or the Vendor or otherwise; nor, except as otherwise expressly provided herein, shall this Lease terminate, or the respective obligations of the Lessor or the Lessee be otherwise affected, by reason of any defect in or damage to or loss of possession or loss of use or destruction of all or any of the Units from whatsoever cause, any liens, encumbrances or rights of others with respect to any of the Units, the prohibition of or other restriction against the Lessee's use of all or any of the Units, the interference with such use by any person or entity, the invalidity or unenforceability or lack of due authorization of this Lease, any insolvency, bankruptcy, reorganization or similar proceeding against the Lessee, or for any other cause whether similar or dissimilar to the foregoing, any present or future law to the contrary notwithstanding, it being the intention of the parties hereto that the rents and other amounts payable by the Lessee hereunder shall continue to be payable in all events in the manner and at the times herein provided unless the obligation to pay the same

ing a Casualty Occurrence shall be paid to the Lessee upon proof satisfactory to the Lessor that any damage to such Unit in respect of which such proceeds were paid has been fully repaired.

§ 8. *Annual Reports.* § 8 of the Model Lease Provisions is herein incorporated as § 8 hereof.

§ 9. *Disclaimer of Warranties; Compliance with Laws and Rules; Maintenance; and Indemnification.* § 9 of the Model Lease Provisions is herein incorporated as § 9 hereof.

§ 10. *Default.* If, during the continuance of this Lease, one or more of the following events (each such event being hereinafter sometimes called an Event of Default) shall occur:

A. default shall be made in payment of any part of the rental provided in § 3 hereof and such default shall continue for ten days;

B. the Lessee shall make or permit any unauthorized assignment or transfer of this Lease or of possession of the Units, or any thereof;

C. default shall be made in the observance or performance of any other of the covenants, conditions and agreements on the part of the Lessee contained herein or in the Security Documents and such default shall continue for 30 business days after written notice from the Lessor to the Lessee specifying the default and demanding that the same be remedied; or

D. any proceedings shall be commenced by or against the Lessee for any relief which includes, or might result in, any modification of the obligations of the Lessee hereunder or under the Security Documents

under any bankruptcy or insolvency laws, or laws relating to the relief of debtors, readjustments of indebtedness, reorganizations, arrangements, compositions or extensions, and, unless such proceedings shall have been dismissed, nullified, stayed or otherwise rendered ineffective (but then only so long as such stay shall continue in force or such ineffectiveness shall continue), all the obligations of the Lessee under this Lease and under the Security Documents shall not have been duly assumed in writing, pursuant to a court order or decree, by a trustee or trustees or receiver or receivers appointed for the Lessee or for the property of the Lessee in connection with any such proceedings in such manner that such obligations shall have the same status as obligations incurred by such a trustee or trustees or receiver or receivers, within 30 days after such appointment, if any, or 60 days after such proceedings shall have been commenced, whichever shall be earlier;

then, in any such case, the Lessor, at its option, may:

(a) proceed by appropriate court action or actions either at law or in equity, to enforce performance by the Lessee of the applicable covenants of this Lease or to recover damages for the breach thereof; or

(b) by notice in writing to the Lessee terminate this Lease, whereupon all rights of the Lessee to the use of the Units shall absolutely cease and terminate as though this Lease had never been made, but the Lessee shall remain liable as hereinafter provided; and thereupon the Lessor may by its agents enter upon the premises of the Lessee or other premises where any of the Units may be and take possession of all or any of such Units and thenceforth hold, possess and enjoy the same free from any right of the Lessee, or its successors or

assigns, to use the Units for any purposes whatever; but the Lessor shall, nevertheless, have a right to recover from the Lessee any and all amounts which under the terms of this Lease may be then due or which may have accrued to the date of such termination (computing the rental for any number of days less than a full rental period by multiplying the rental for such full rental period by a fraction of which the numerator is such number of days and the denominator is the total number of days in such full rental period) and also to recover forthwith from the Lessee (i) as damages for loss of the bargain and not as a penalty, a sum, with respect to each Unit, which represents the excess of (x) the present value, at the time of such termination, of the entire unpaid balance of all rental for such Unit which would otherwise have accrued hereunder from the date of such termination to the end of the term of this Lease as to such Unit over (y) the then present value of the rentals which the Lessor reasonably estimates to be obtainable for the Unit during such period, such present value to be computed in each case on a basis of an $8\frac{1}{2}\%$ per annum discount, compounded semiannually from the respective dates upon which rentals would have been payable hereunder had this Lease not been terminated, (ii) any damages and expenses, including reasonable attorneys' fees, in addition thereto which the Lessor shall have sustained by reason of the breach of any covenant or covenants of this Lease other than for the payment of rental, and (iii) an amount which, after deduction of all taxes required to be paid by the Lessor in respect of the receipt thereof under the laws of the United States of America or any political subdivision thereof, shall be equal to any portion of the 7% investment

which shall have acquired the property of the Lessee as an entirety or substantially as an entirety.

Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained in this § 12, Lessee agrees that none of the Units will be used in any manner or place so as to prohibit such Unit from constituting "Section 38 Property" within the meaning of Section 48(a) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1954, as amended.

§ 13. *Purchase and Renewal Option.* Except as hereafter expressly provided in this § 13, and provided that this Lease has not been earlier terminated and the Lessee is not in default hereunder, the Lessee may by written notice delivered to the Lessor not less than six months prior to the end of the original term (or, in the case of (b), the renewal term) of this Lease elect (a) to extend the term of this Lease in respect of all, but not fewer than all, of such Units then covered by this Lease, for a five-year period commencing on the scheduled expiration of the original term of this Lease, at a rental payable in 10 semiannual payments, each such payment in an amount equal to 35% of the rental rate payable during the initial term as provided in § 3 hereof; such semiannual payments to be made on the business day next preceding March 1, and September 1 in each year of the applicable extended term or (b) to purchase all, but not fewer than all, of such Units then covered by this Lease at the end of such term of this Lease for a purchase price equal to the "Fair Market Value" of such Units as of the end of such term.

Fair Market Value shall be determined on the basis of, and shall be equal in amount to, the value which would obtain in an arm's-length transaction between an informed and willing buyer-user (other than (i) a lessee currently in possession and (ii) a used equipment dealer) and an informed and willing seller under no compulsion to sell and, in such determination, costs of removal from the loca-

ing a Casualty Occurrence shall be paid to the Lessee upon proof satisfactory to the Lessor that any damage to such Unit in respect of which such proceeds were paid has been fully repaired.

§ 8. *Annual Reports.* § 8 of the Model Lease Provisions is herein incorporated as § 8 hereof.

§ 9. *Disclaimer of Warranties; Compliance with Laws and Rules; Maintenance; and Indemnification.* § 9 of the Model Lease Provisions is herein incorporated as § 9 hereof.

§ 10. *Default.* If, during the continuance of this Lease, one or more of the following events (each such event being hereinafter sometimes called an Event of Default) shall occur:

A. default shall be made in payment of any part of the rental provided in § 3 hereof and such default shall continue for ten days;

B. the Lessee shall make or permit any unauthorized assignment or transfer of this Lease or of possession of the Units, or any thereof;

C. default shall be made in the observance or performance of any other of the covenants, conditions and agreements on the part of the Lessee contained herein or in the Security Documents and such default shall continue for 30 business days after written notice from the Lessor to the Lessee specifying the default and demanding that the same be remedied; or

D. any proceedings shall be commenced by or against the Lessee for any relief which includes, or might result in, any modification of the obligations of the Lessee hereunder or under the Security Documents

under any bankruptcy or insolvency laws, or laws relating to the relief of debtors, readjustments of indebtedness, reorganizations, arrangements, compositions or extensions, and, unless such proceedings shall have been dismissed, nullified, stayed or otherwise rendered ineffective (but then only so long as such stay shall continue in force or such ineffectiveness shall continue), all the obligations of the Lessee under this Lease and under the Security Documents shall not have been duly assumed in writing, pursuant to a court order or decree, by a trustee or trustees or receiver or receivers appointed for the Lessee or for the property of the Lessee in connection with any such proceedings in such manner that such obligations shall have the same status as obligations incurred by such a trustee or trustees or receiver or receivers, within 30 days after such appointment, if any, or 60 days after such proceedings shall have been commenced, whichever shall be earlier;

then, in any such case, the Lessor, at its option, may:

(a) proceed by appropriate court action or actions either at law or in equity, to enforce performance by the Lessee of the applicable covenants of this Lease or to recover damages for the breach thereof; or

(b) by notice in writing to the Lessee terminate this Lease, whereupon all rights of the Lessee to the use of the Units shall absolutely cease and terminate as though this Lease had never been made, but the Lessee shall remain liable as hereinafter provided; and thereupon the Lessor may by its agents enter upon the premises of the Lessee or other premises where any of the Units may be and take possession of all or any of such Units and thenceforth hold, possess and enjoy the same free from any right of the Lessee, or its successors or

assigns, to use the Units for any purposes whatever; but the Lessor shall, nevertheless, have a right to recover from the Lessee any and all amounts which under the terms of this Lease may be then due or which may have accrued to the date of such termination (computing the rental for any number of days less than a full rental period by multiplying the rental for such full rental period by a fraction of which the numerator is such number of days and the denominator is the total number of days in such full rental period) and also to recover forthwith from the Lessee (i) as damages for loss of the bargain and not as a penalty, a sum, with respect to each Unit, which represents the excess of (x) the present value, at the time of such termination, of the entire unpaid balance of all rental for such Unit which would otherwise have accrued hereunder from the date of such termination to the end of the term of this Lease as to such Unit over (y) the then present value of the rentals which the Lessor reasonably estimates to be obtainable for the Unit during such period, such present value to be computed in each case on a basis of an $8\frac{1}{2}\%$ per annum discount, compounded semiannually from the respective dates upon which rentals would have been payable hereunder had this Lease not been terminated, (ii) any damages and expenses, including reasonable attorneys' fees, in addition thereto which the Lessor shall have sustained by reason of the breach of any covenant or covenants of this Lease other than for the payment of rental, and (iii) an amount which, after deduction of all taxes required to be paid by the Lessor in respect of the receipt thereof under the laws of the United States of America or any political subdivision thereof, shall be equal to any portion of the 7% investment

which shall have acquired the property of the Lessee as an entirety or substantially as an entirety.

Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained in this § 12, Lessee agrees that none of the Units will be used in any manner or place so as to prohibit such Unit from constituting "Section 38 Property" within the meaning of Section 48(a) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1954, as amended.

§ 13. *Purchase and Renewal Option.* Except as hereafter expressly provided in this § 13, and provided that this Lease has not been earlier terminated and the Lessee is not in default hereunder, the Lessee may by written notice delivered to the Lessor not less than six months prior to the end of the original term (or, in the case of (b), the renewal term) of this Lease elect (a) to extend the term of this Lease in respect of all, but not fewer than all, of such Units then covered by this Lease, for a five-year period commencing on the scheduled expiration of the original term of this Lease, at a rental payable in 10 semiannual payments, each such payment in an amount equal to 35% of the rental rate payable during the initial term as provided in § 3 hereof; such semiannual payments to be made on the business day next preceding March 1, and September 1 in each year of the applicable extended term or (b) to purchase all, but not fewer than all, of such Units then covered by this Lease at the end of such term of this Lease for a purchase price equal to the "Fair Market Value" of such Units as of the end of such term.

Fair Market Value shall be determined on the basis of, and shall be equal in amount to, the value which would obtain in an arm's-length transaction between an informed and willing buyer-user (other than (i) a lessee currently in possession and (ii) a used equipment dealer) and an informed and willing seller under no compulsion to sell and, in such determination, costs of removal from the loca-

tion of current use shall not be a deduction from such value. If on or before four months prior to the expiration of the term of this Lease, the Lessor and the Lessee are unable to agree upon a determination of the Fair Market Value of the Units, such value shall be determined in accordance with the foregoing definition by a qualified independent Appraiser. The term Appraiser shall mean such independent appraiser as the Lessor and the Lessee may mutually agree upon, or, failing such agreement, the majority of a panel of three independent appraisers, one of whom shall be selected by the Lessor, the second by the Lessee and the third designated by the first two so selected. The Appraiser shall be instructed to make such determination within a period of 30 days following appointment, and shall promptly communicate such determination in writing to the Lessor and the Lessee. The determination so made shall be conclusively binding upon both Lessor and Lessee. The expenses and fee of the Appraiser shall be borne ratably by the Lessor and the Lessee.

Notwithstanding the foregoing, if upon the expiration of the original term of this Lease the "Fair Market Value" of the Units is less than 12% of the original Purchase Price (as defined in the Security Documents) of such Units, Lessor and Lessee agree that such deficiency shall be deemed to be caused directly by excess use of the Units by Lessee beyond that permitted by the terms of § 12 hereof, and Lessee shall, unless it elects to extend the term of this Lease for an additional period of five years pursuant to this § 13, compensate Lessor for such excess use in accordance with the provisions of this § 13. If Lessee shall exercise its purchase option under this § 13 at the end of the original term of this Lease, and the purchase price determined as aforesaid is less than 12% of the original Purchase Price, then Lessee shall pay to Lessor in cash, on the date when such purchase price is payable, an amount

equal to the difference between such purchase price and 12% of the original Purchase Price.

If Lessee elects to extend the term of this Lease for an additional period of five years pursuant to this § 13, and if upon the expiration of said renewal term the Fair Market Value of the Units shall be less than 7.785% of the original Purchase Price of such Units, Lessor and Lessee each agree that such deficiency shall be deemed to be caused directly by excess use of the Units by Lessee beyond that permitted by the terms of § 12 hereof, and Lessee shall compensate Lessor for such excessive use in accordance with the provisions of this § 13. If Lessee shall exercise its purchase option under this § 13 at the end of such renewal term and the purchase price determined as herein provided is less than 7.785% of the original Purchase Price, then Lessee shall pay to Lessor in cash, on the date when such purchase price is payable, an amount equal to the difference between such purchase price and 7.785% of the original Purchase Price and such payment shall constitute additional rental hereunder.

Upon payment of the purchase price and the additional sum (if any) described above, the Lessor shall upon request of the Lessee execute and deliver to the Lessee, or to the Lessee's assignee or nominee, a bill of sale (without representations or warranties except that such Units are free and clear of all claims, liens, security interests and other encumbrances by or in favor of any person claiming by, through or under the Lessor) for such Units, and such other documents as may be required to release such Units from the terms and scope of this Lease and to transfer title thereto to the Lessee or such assignee or nominee, in such form as may reasonably be requested by the Lessee, all at the Lessee's expense.

If Lessee shall not exercise such purchase option and returns the Units to Lessor at the end of the initial term

of this Lease and Lessor sells the Units to a third party for a sale price which is less than 12% of the original Purchase Price, there shall be deemed to have been excess use as aforesaid and Lessee shall pay to Lessor the difference between the sale price and 12% of the original Purchase Price of the Units.

If Lessee shall not exercise such purchase option and returns the Units to Lessor at the end of the renewal term of this Lease and Lessor sells the Units to a third party for a sale price which is less than 7.785% of the original Purchase Price, there shall be deemed to have been excess use as aforesaid and Lessee shall pay to Lessor the difference between the sale price and 7.785% of the original Purchase Price of the Units.

In the event Lessor is willing to sell such Units to third parties at a sale price less than the percentages set forth in the preceding two paragraphs, Lessor shall exhibit to Lessee a true copy of the proposed sale agreement and Lessee shall have a right of first refusal exercisable by written notice, delivered within 15 days, to purchase such Units at the applicable percentage set forth in the preceding two paragraphs of the original Purchase Price of such Units.

§ 14. *Return of Units upon Expiration of Term.* Upon the expiration of the term of this Lease with respect to any Unit of Equipment, the Lessee will, at its own cost and expense, at the request of the Lessor, deliver possession of such Unit of Equipment to the Lessor upon such storage tracks of the Lessee as the Lessor may designate, or in the absence of such designation, on such storage tracks of the Lessee or of another party, as the Lessee may select, and permit or arrange for the Lessor to store such Unit on such tracks for a period not exceeding 180 days and transport the same at any time within such 180 day period to any reasonable place on the lines of any rail-

road within the United States at an expense not greater than the cost to return to Chicago for shipment, all as directed by the Lessor upon not less than 30 days' written notice to Lessee. All movement and storage of each such Unit is to be at the risk and expense of the Lessee. During any such storage period the Lessee will permit or arrange for the Lessor or any person designated by it, including the authorized representative or representatives of any prospective purchaser of any such Unit, to inspect the same. The assembling, delivery, storage and transporting of the Units as hereinbefore provided are of the essence of this Lease, and upon application to any court of equity having jurisdiction in the premises the Lessor shall be entitled to a decree against the Lessee requiring specific performance of the covenants of the Lessee to so assemble, deliver, store, and transport the Units. If Lessor shall elect to abandon any Unit which has suffered a Casualty Occurrence or which after the expiration of this Lease the Lessor shall have deemed to have suffered a Casualty Occurrence, it may deliver written notice to such effect to the Lessee and the Lessee shall thereupon assume and hold the Lessor harmless from all liability arising in respect of any responsibility of ownership thereof, from and after receipt of such notice. The Lessor shall execute and deliver to the Lessee a bill of sale or bills of sale transferring to the Lessee, or upon its order, the Lessor's title to and property in any Unit abandoned by it pursuant to the immediately preceding sentence. The Lessee shall have no liability to the Lessor in respect of any Unit abandoned by the Lessor after termination of the Lease; *provided, however*, that the foregoing clause shall not in any way relieve the Lessee of its obligations pursuant to § 7 hereof to make payments equal to the Casualty Value of any Unit experiencing a Casualty Occurrence while this Lease is in effect.

which shall have acquired the property of the Lessee as an entirety or substantially as an entirety.

Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained in this § 12, Lessee agrees that none of the Units will be used in any manner or place so as to prohibit such Unit from constituting "Section 38 Property" within the meaning of Section 48(a) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1954, as amended.

§ 13. *Purchase and Renewal Option.* Except as hereafter expressly provided in this § 13, and provided that this Lease has not been earlier terminated and the Lessee is not in default hereunder, the Lessee may by written notice delivered to the Lessor not less than six months prior to the end of the original term (or, in the case of (b), the renewal term) of this Lease elect (a) to extend the term of this Lease in respect of all, but not fewer than all, of such Units then covered by this Lease, for a five-year period commencing on the scheduled expiration of the original term of this Lease, at a rental payable in 10 semiannual payments, each such payment in an amount equal to 35% of the rental rate payable during the initial term as provided in § 3 hereof; such semiannual payments to be made on the business day next preceding March 1, and September 1 in each year of the applicable extended term or (b) to purchase all, but not fewer than all, of such Units then covered by this Lease at the end of such term of this Lease for a purchase price equal to the "Fair Market Value" of such Units as of the end of such term.

Fair Market Value shall be determined on the basis of, and shall be equal in amount to, the value which would obtain in an arm's-length transaction between an informed and willing buyer-user (other than (i) a lessee currently in possession and (ii) a used equipment dealer) and an informed and willing seller under no compulsion to sell and, in such determination, costs of removal from the loca-

tion of current use shall not be a deduction from such value. If on or before four months prior to the expiration of the term of this Lease, the Lessor and the Lessee are unable to agree upon a determination of the Fair Market Value of the Units, such value shall be determined in accordance with the foregoing definition by a qualified independent Appraiser. The term Appraiser shall mean such independent appraiser as the Lessor and the Lessee may mutually agree upon, or, failing such agreement, the majority of a panel of three independent appraisers, one of whom shall be selected by the Lessor, the second by the Lessee and the third designated by the first two so selected. The Appraiser shall be instructed to make such determination within a period of 30 days following appointment, and shall promptly communicate such determination in writing to the Lessor and the Lessee. The determination so made shall be conclusively binding upon both Lessor and Lessee. The expenses and fee of the Appraiser shall be borne ratably by the Lessor and the Lessee.

Notwithstanding the foregoing, if upon the expiration of the original term of this Lease the "Fair Market Value" of the Units is less than 12% of the original Purchase Price (as defined in the Security Documents) of such Units, Lessor and Lessee agree that such deficiency shall be deemed to be caused directly by excess use of the Units by Lessee beyond that permitted by the terms of § 12 hereof, and Lessee shall, unless it elects to extend the term of this Lease for an additional period of five years pursuant to this § 13, compensate Lessor for such excess use in accordance with the provisions of this § 13. If Lessee shall exercise its purchase option under this § 13 at the end of the original term of this Lease, and the purchase price determined as aforesaid is less than 12% of the original Purchase Price, then Lessee shall pay to Lessor in cash, on the date when such purchase price is payable, an amount

equal to the difference between such purchase price and 12% of the original Purchase Price.

If Lessee elects to extend the term of this Lease for an additional period of five years pursuant to this § 13, and if upon the expiration of said renewal term the Fair Market Value of the Units shall be less than 7.785% of the original Purchase Price of such Units, Lessor and Lessee each agree that such deficiency shall be deemed to be caused directly by excess use of the Units by Lessee beyond that permitted by the terms of § 12 hereof, and Lessee shall compensate Lessor for such excessive use in accordance with the provisions of this § 13. If Lessee shall exercise its purchase option under this § 13 at the end of such renewal term and the purchase price determined as herein provided is less than 7.785% of the original Purchase Price, then Lessee shall pay to Lessor in cash, on the date when such purchase price is payable, an amount equal to the difference between such purchase price and 7.785% of the original Purchase Price and such payment shall constitute additional rental hereunder.

Upon payment of the purchase price and the additional sum (if any) described above, the Lessor shall upon request of the Lessee execute and deliver to the Lessee, or to the Lessee's assignee or nominee, a bill of sale (without representations or warranties except that such Units are free and clear of all claims, liens, security interests and other encumbrances by or in favor of any person claiming by, through or under the Lessor) for such Units, and such other documents as may be required to release such Units from the terms and scope of this Lease and to transfer title thereto to the Lessee or such assignee or nominee, in such form as may reasonably be requested by the Lessee, all at the Lessee's expense.

If Lessee shall not exercise such purchase option and returns the Units to Lessor at the end of the initial term

of this Lease and Lessor sells the Units to a third party for a sale price which is less than 12% of the original Purchase Price, there shall be deemed to have been excess use as aforesaid and Lessee shall pay to Lessor the difference between the sale price and 12% of the original Purchase Price of the Units.

If Lessee shall not exercise such purchase option and returns the Units to Lessor at the end of the renewal term of this Lease and Lessor sells the Units to a third party for a sale price which is less than 7.785% of the original Purchase Price, there shall be deemed to have been excess use as aforesaid and Lessee shall pay to Lessor the difference between the sale price and 7.785% of the original Purchase Price of the Units.

In the event Lessor is willing to sell such Units to third parties at a sale price less than the percentages set forth in the preceding two paragraphs, Lessor shall exhibit to Lessee a true copy of the proposed sale agreement and Lessee shall have a right of first refusal exercisable by written notice, delivered within 15 days, to purchase such Units at the applicable percentage set forth in the preceding two paragraphs of the original Purchase Price of such Units.

§ 14. *Return of Units upon Expiration of Term.* Upon the expiration of the term of this Lease with respect to any Unit of Equipment, the Lessee will, at its own cost and expense, at the request of the Lessor, deliver possession of such Unit of Equipment to the Lessor upon such storage tracks of the Lessee as the Lessor may designate, or in the absence of such designation, on such storage tracks of the Lessee or of another party, as the Lessee may select, and permit or arrange for the Lessor to store such Unit on such tracks for a period not exceeding 180 days and transport the same at any time within such 180 day period to any reasonable place on the lines of any rail-

road within the United States at an expense not greater than the cost to return to Chicago for shipment, all as directed by the Lessor upon not less than 30 days' written notice to Lessee. All movement and storage of each such Unit is to be at the risk and expense of the Lessee. During any such storage period the Lessee will permit or arrange for the Lessor or any person designated by it, including the authorized representative or representatives of any prospective purchaser of any such Unit, to inspect the same. The assembling, delivery, storage and transporting of the Units as hereinbefore provided are of the essence of this Lease, and upon application to any court of equity having jurisdiction in the premises the Lessor shall be entitled to a decree against the Lessee requiring specific performance of the covenants of the Lessee to so assemble, deliver, store, and transport the Units. If Lessor shall elect to abandon any Unit which has suffered a Casualty Occurrence or which after the expiration of this Lease the Lessor shall have deemed to have suffered a Casualty Occurrence, it may deliver written notice to such effect to the Lessee and the Lessee shall thereupon assume and hold the Lessor harmless from all liability arising in respect of any responsibility of ownership thereof, from and after receipt of such notice. The Lessor shall execute and deliver to the Lessee a bill of sale or bills of sale transferring to the Lessee, or upon its order, the Lessor's title to and property in any Unit abandoned by it pursuant to the immediately preceding sentence. The Lessee shall have no liability to the Lessor in respect of any Unit abandoned by the Lessor after termination of the Lease; *provided, however*, that the foregoing clause shall not in any way relieve the Lessee of its obligations pursuant to § 7 hereof to make payments equal to the Casualty Value of any Unit experiencing a Casualty Occurrence while this Lease is in effect.

§ 15. *Opinion of Counsel.* § 15 of the Model Lease Provisions is herein incorporated as § 15 hereof. In addition, the Lessor will deliver to the Lessee an opinion of counsel for the Lessor stating that the Security Documents and this Lease have been duly authorized, executed and delivered by the Lessor and are legal and valid instruments, binding upon the Lessor and enforceable against the Lessor in accordance with their terms.

§ 16. *Recording; Expenses.* The Lessee will cause this Lease, the Security Documents and any assignment hereof or thereof to be filed and recorded with the Interstate Commerce Commission in accordance with Section 20c of the Interstate Commerce Act. The Lessee will undertake the filing, registering, deposit and recording required of the Lessor under the Security Documents and will from time to time do and perform any other act and will execute, acknowledge, deliver, file, register, record (and will refile, re-register, deposit and redeposit or re-record whenever required) any and all further instruments required by law or reasonably requested by the Lessor or the Vendor for the purpose of proper protection, to their satisfaction, of the Vendor's and the Lessor's respective interests in the Units, or for the purpose of carrying out the intention of this Lease, the Security Documents or the assignment thereof to the Vendor; and the Lessee will promptly furnish to the Vendor and the Lessor evidences of all such filing, registering, depositing or recording, and an opinion or opinions of counsel for the Lessee with respect thereto satisfactory to the Vendor and the Lessor, except that the Lessor and the Lessee shall not be required to take any such action referred to in Article 19 of the Security Documents (other than filing and recording under Section 20c of the Interstate Commerce Act) if (1) it deems such action unduly

burdensome and (2) after giving effect to the failure to take such action, all action required by law has been taken so as to protect the security title of the Vendor to units of Equipment having a Purchase Price of not less than 90% of the aggregate Purchase Price of all of the then existing Units. This Lease and the Security Documents shall be filed and recorded with the Interstate Commerce Commission prior to the delivery and acceptance hereunder of any Unit and deposited in the office of the Registrar General of Canada and the Lessee will, at the expense of the Lessee, cause the required notice of such deposit thereafter to be published in *The Canada Gazette* in accordance with Section 86 of the Railway Act of Canada (1970-RSC). Any sublease by the Lessee will, prior to delivery and acceptance of any Unit pursuant to said sublease, be filed and recorded with the Interstate Commerce Commission and where any Units subject to any such sublease may be used in Canada deposited with the office of the Registrar General of Canada and the Lessee will cause the required notice of such deposit thereafter to be published as aforesaid.

The Lessor and the Lessee will each bear the respective fees and disbursements, if any, of their respective counsel.

§ 17. *Federal Income Taxes.* The Lessor, as the owner of the Units, shall be entitled to such deductions, credits and other benefits as are provided by the Internal Revenue Code of 1954, as amended to the date hereof (hereinafter called the Code), to an owner of property, including (without limitation) an allowance for the Investment Credit and the ADR Deduction (each as defined in § 10 of this Lease), with respect to the Units. The Lessor agrees that it will claim the Investment Credit and ADR Deduction with respect to the Units to the extent permissible under the Code.

Lessee agrees that neither it nor any corporation controlled by it, in control of it, or under common control with it, directly or indirectly, will at any time take any action or

file any returns or other documents inconsistent with the foregoing and that each of such corporations will file such returns, take such action and execute such documents as may be reasonable and necessary to facilitate accomplishment of the intent thereof. Lessee agrees to keep and make available for inspection and copying by Lessor such records as will enable Lessor to determine whether it is entitled to the full benefit of the Investment Credit and the ADR Deduction with respect to the Units.

The Lessee represents and warrants that (i) none of the Units constitutes property the construction, reconstruction or erection of which was begun before April 1, 1971; (ii) at the time the Lessor becomes the owner of the Units, the Units will constitute "new section 38 property" within the meaning of Section 48(b) of the Code and at the time the Lessor becomes the owner of the Units, the Units will not have been used by any person so as to preclude "the original use of such property" within the meaning of Sections 48(b) and 167(c)(2) of the Code from commencing with the Lessor and (iii) at all times during the term of this Lease, each Unit will constitute "Section 38 property" within the meaning of Section 48(a) of the Code.

If (other than for the reasons set forth below) the Lessor shall lose, or shall not have or shall lose the right to claim, or there shall be disallowed with respect to the Lessor, all or any portion of the Investment Credit or ADR Deduction with respect to any Unit, the rental rate applicable to such Unit set forth in § 3 of this Lease shall, on and after the next succeeding rental payment date after written notice to the Lessee by the Lessor that such Investment Credit or ADR Deduction has not been claimed, or if claimed and then disallowed on and after the next succeeding rental date after payment of the tax attributable thereto, be increased by such amount for such Unit which, in the reasonable opinion of the Lessor, will cause the Lessor's

net return over the term of the Lease in respect of such Unit under this Lease to equal the net return that would have been available if the Lessor had been entitled to utilization of all or such portion of the Investment Credit or ADR Deduction which was not claimed or was disallowed and the Lessee shall forthwith pay to the Lessor the amount of any interest which may be assessed by the United States against the Lessor attributable to the loss of all or any portion of the Investment Credit or ADR Deduction; *provided, however*, that such rental rate shall not be so increased if the Lessor shall have lost, or shall not have, or shall have lost the right to claim, or if there shall have disallowed with respect to the Lessor, all or any portion of such Investment Credit or ADR Deduction with respect to such Unit as a direct result of the occurrence of any of the following events:

(i) a Casualty Occurrence with respect to such Unit, if the Lessee shall have paid to the Lessor the amounts stipulated under § 7 hereof;

(ii) a transfer by the Lessor of legal title or equitable interest therein to such Unit, the disposition by the Lessor of any interest in such Unit or the reduction by the Lessor of its interest in the rentals from such Unit under the Lease (except the subjection of such Unit to the Conditional Sale Agreement or the payment of rentals and other amounts hereunder to the Vendor as specified in § 3 hereof), unless, in each case, an Event of Default shall have occurred and be continuing;

(iii) the amendment of the Security Documents without the prior written consent of the Lessee;

(iv) the failure of the Lessor to claim such Investment Credit or ADR Deduction as applicable, in its income tax return for the appropriate year or the fail-

ure of the Lessor to follow proper procedure in claiming such Investment Credit or ADR Deduction as applicable;

(v) the failure of the Lessor to have sufficient liability for tax against which to credit such Investment Credit or sufficient income to benefit from the ADR Deduction as applicable;

(vi) the failure of the Lessor to take timely action in contesting a claim made by the Internal Revenue Service with respect to the disallowance of such Investment Credit or ADR Deduction, if the failure to take such action in a timely manner shall have precluded the right of the Lessee to contest such claim, or a failure to take action to contest any such claim after a timely request to conduct such contest has been given by the Lessee to the Lessor (provided that the Lessee shall upon demand of the Lessor pay to the Lessor the expenses of any such contest as a condition of prosecuting the same); or the release, waiver, compromise or settlement of any action or proceeding taken in accordance with this clause (vi) by the Lessor without the prior written consent of the Lessee; or

(vii) any other fault of the Lessor which directly causes the loss of any of the aforesaid tax benefits; *provided, however*, that the execution and delivery of this Lease and the other documents herein referred to and the carrying out of the transactions contemplated herein and therein in accordance with the terms of this Lease and such other documents shall not be deemed to have caused the loss of such tax benefit under this clause (vii).

In the event a claim shall be made by the Internal Revenue Service with respect to the disallowance of the

Lessor's Investment Credit or ADR Deduction in respect of any Unit, the Lessor agrees to take such action in connection with contesting such claim as the Lessee shall reasonably request from time to time, *provided* that: (i) within 30 days after notice by the Lessor to the Lessee of such claim, the Lessee shall make request that such claim be contested; (ii) the Lessor, at its sole option, may forego any and all administrative appeals, proceedings, hearings and conferences with the Internal Revenue Service in respect of such claim and may, at its sole option, either pay (in which event the additional rental provided for in this § 17 will become due and payable) the tax claimed and sue for a refund in the appropriate United States District Court and/or the United States Court of Claims, as the Lessor shall elect, or contest such claim in the Tax Court of the United States, considering, however, in good faith such request as the Lessee shall make concerning the most appropriate forum in which to proceed; (iii) prior to taking such action, the Lessee shall have furnished the Lessor with an opinion of independent tax counsel satisfactory to the Lessor to the effect that a meritorious defense exists to such claim; and (iv) the Lessee shall have indemnified the Lessor in a manner satisfactory to it for any liability or loss which the Lessor may incur as the result of contesting such claim and shall have agreed to pay the Lessor on demand all costs and expenses which the Lessor may incur in connection with contesting such claim, including, without limitation (A) reasonable attorneys' and accountants' fees and disbursements and (B) the amount of any interest or penalty which may ultimately be payable to the United States Government as the result of contesting such claim, and the Lessee shall have furnished reasonable se-

curity for such indemnification as may be requested. In the case of any such claim by the Internal Revenue Service referred to above, the Lessor agrees promptly to notify the Lessee in writing of such claim and agrees not to make payment of the tax claimed for at least 30 days after the giving of such notice and agrees to give to the Lessee any relevant information relating to such claim which may be particularly within the knowledge of the Lessor, and shall otherwise cooperate with the Lessee in good faith in order to effectively contest any such claim. The Lessor will not agree to the release, compromise or settlement of any action or proceeding taken in accordance with this § 17 by the Lessor without the prior written consent of the Lessee.

If the Lessor's right to claim all or any part of the full Investment Credit or ADR Deduction with respect to a Unit, which was not claimed or was disallowed, shall be established by the final judgment or decree of the court or administrative agency having jurisdiction thereof, or if the Lessor shall release, waive, compromise or settle any claim without the written consent of the Lessee, then, on the next succeeding rental payment date thereafter, or after such judgment or decree shall have become final, as the case may be, the rental rate in respect of such Unit set forth in § 3 of this Lease shall again become applicable to such Unit and the Lessor shall forthwith upon demand of the Lessee reimburse Lessee in an amount equal to the excess, if any, of (i) the sum of (A) the difference between the increased rental paid by the Lessee with respect to such Unit pursuant to the fourth paragraph of this § 17 and the rental rate applicable to such Unit pursuant to § 3 of this Lease and (B) any interest paid by the Lessee to the Lessor pursuant to the third paragraph of this § 17 over (ii) the difference between (A) an amount equal to interest at the rate of

8½% per annum on the amount of any federal income tax paid by the Lessor on account of the disallowance or inability to claim the Investment Credit or ADR Deduction on such Unit and (B) the amount of any interest to which the Lessor would be entitled in connection with the refund of any tax paid on account of such disallowance or inability to claim; *provided, however*, that if the amount calculated in accordance with clause (ii) exceeds the amount calculated in accordance with clause (i), the Lessee shall pay such excess to the Lessor promptly on demand.

The Lessee's and the Lessor's agreement to pay any sums which may become payable pursuant to this § 17 shall survive the expiration or other termination of this Lease.

§ 18. *Interest on Overdue Rentals.* Anything to the contrary herein contained notwithstanding, any nonpayment of rentals and other obligations due hereunder shall result in the obligation on the part of the Lessee promptly to pay, to the extent legally enforceable, an amount equal to 9¾% per annum of the overdue rentals for the period of time during which they are overdue or such lesser amount as may be legally enforceable.

§ 19. *Notices.* Any notice required or permitted to be given by either party hereto to the other shall be deemed to have been given when deposited in the United States certified mails, first-class postage prepaid, addressed as follows:

(a) if to the Lessor, at P. O. Box 149, Salt Lake City, Utah 84110, attention F. W. Champ, President;
and

(b) if to the Lessee, at 77 South Wacker Drive, Chicago, Illinois 60606, attention Vice President—Finance;

or addressed to either party at such other address as such party shall hereafter furnish to the other party in writing.

§ 20. *Severability; Effect and Modification of Lease.* Any provision of this Lease which is prohibited or unenforceable in any jurisdiction, shall be, as to such jurisdiction, ineffective to the extent of such prohibition or unenforceability without invalidating the remaining provisions hereof, and any such prohibition or unenforceability in any jurisdiction shall not invalidate or render unenforceable such provision in any other jurisdiction.

This Lease exclusively and completely states the rights of the Lessor and the Lessee with respect to the Units and supersedes all other agreements, oral or written, with respect to the Units. No variation or modification of this Lease and no waiver of any of its provisions or conditions shall be valid unless in writing and signed by duly authorized officers of the Lessor and the Lessee.

§ 21. *Execution.* This Lease may be executed in several counterparts, each of which so executed shall be deemed to be an original, and such counterparts together shall constitute but one and the same instrument. Although this Lease is dated as of April 1, 1972, for convenience, the actual date or dates of execution hereof by the parties hereto is or are, respectively, the date or dates stated in the acknowledgments hereto annexed.

§ 22. *Law Governing.* The terms of this Lease and all rights and obligations hereunder shall be governed by the laws of the State of Illinois; *provided, however*, that the parties shall be entitled to all rights conferred by Section 20c of the Interstate Commerce Act.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties hereto have executed
or caused this instrument to be executed as of the date first
above written.

FIRST SECURITY STATE BANK,
as Trustee,

by ROBERT A. PERRY, JR.
Assistant Vice President

[CORPORATE SEAL]

Attest:

ODES L. RECORD
Assistant Secretary

NORTH AMERICAN CAR CORPORATION,

by MARTIN A. LYNCH
Vice President

[CORPORATE SEAL]

Attest:

KENNETH J. PETRINE
Secretary

STATE OF UTAH }
 COUNTY OF SALT LAKE } ss.:

On this 9th day of May, 1972, before me personally appeared ROBERT A. PERRY, JR., to me personally known, who, being by me duly sworn, says that he is an Assistant Vice President of FIRST SECURITY STATE BANK, that the seal affixed to the foregoing instrument is the corporate seal of said corporation, that said instrument was signed and sealed on behalf of said corporation by authority of its Board of Directors and he acknowledged that the execution of the foregoing instrument was the free act and deed of said corporation.

NEVA C. JACOBSON
Notary Public

[NOTARIAL SEAL]

My Commission Expires March 31, 1976

STATE OF ILLINOIS }
 COUNTY OF COOK } ss.:

On this 9th day of May, 1972, before me personally appeared MARTIN A. LYNCH, to me personally known, who, being by me duly sworn, says that he is a Vice President of NORTH AMERICAN CAR CORPORATION, that one of the seals affixed to the foregoing instrument is the corporate seal of said corporation, that said instrument was signed and sealed on behalf of said corporation by authority of its Board of Directors, and he acknowledged that the execution of the foregoing instrument was the free act and deed of said corporation.

NICHOLAS C. PATSAVAS
Notary Public

[NOTARIAL SEAL]

My Commission Expires April 17, 1974

SCHEDULE A

Lessee's (WAC) Identification of S.A. No. 10101

Type	Builder's Specifications	Builder's Plant	Quantity	Lessee's Identification Numbers (Both Inclusive)	Unit Base Price	Total Base Price	Estimated Time and Place of Delivery
100 ton PS-2 center dump covered hopper cars, 4,740 cubic feet capacity	9597	Butler, Pennsylvania	200	50500-50699	\$18,120	\$ 3,624,000	April-May 1972 at Youngstown, Ohio
100 ton PS-2 triple covered hopper cars, 4,785 cubic feet capacity, without center sill, with gravity gates	9593	Butler, Pennsylvania	400	890101-890500	19,300	7,720,000	June-July 1972 at Butler, Pennsylvania
100 ton PS-2 triple covered hopper cars, 4,785 cubic feet capacity, without center sill, with gravity pneumatic gates	9593-A	Butler, Pennsylvania	100	890001-890100	20,025	2,002,500	July 1972 at Butler, Pennsylvania

EXHIBIT B

AGREEMENT AND ASSIGNMENT

Dated as of April 1, 1972

between

**PULLMAN INCORPORATED
(Pullman-Standard Division)**

and

**FIRST WESTERN BANK AND TRUST COMPANY,
*as Agent***

AGREEMENT AND ASSIGNMENT dated as of April 1, 1972, between the corporation first named following the testimonium below (hereinafter called the Builder), and FIRST WESTERN BANK AND TRUST COMPANY, with offices at 235 Montgomery Street, San Francisco, California 94104, acting as Agent under a Finance Agreement dated as of April 1, 1972 as amended by a Finance Agreement dated as of June 15, 1972 (said Finance Agreement, as so amended, hereinafter called the Finance Agreement), said Agent, so acting, being hereinafter called the Assignee.

WHEREAS the Builder, FIRST SECURITY STATE BANK, as Trustee, (hereinafter called the Vendee), under a trust agreement dated as of April 1, 1972 with First Security Bank of Utah, National Association and First Security State Bank of Idaho, National Association, and NORTH AMERICAN CAR CORPORATION (hereinafter called the Guarantor) have entered into a Conditional Sale Agreement dated as of April 1, 1972 (hereinafter called the Conditional Sale Agreement), covering the construction, sale and delivery, on the conditions therein set forth, by the Builder and the purchase by the Vendee of the railroad equipment described in Annex B to the Conditional Sale Agreement (said equipment being hereinafter called the Equipment):

NOW, THEREFORE, THIS AGREEMENT AND ASSIGNMENT (hereinafter called the Assignment) WITNESSETH: That, in consideration of the sum of One Dollar (\$1.00) and other good and valuable consideration paid by the Assignee to the Builder, the receipt of which is hereby acknowledged, as well as of the mutual covenants herein contained, the parties hereto do hereby agree as follows:

SECTION 1. *Incorporation of Model Provisions.* Whenever this Assignment incorporates herein by reference, in whole or in part or as hereby amended, any provision of the

document entitled "Model Assignment Provisions for Lease Transactions" annexed to the Conditional Sale Agreement as Part III of Annex C thereto (hereinafter called the Model Assignment Provisions), such provision of the Model Assignment Provisions shall be deemed to be a part of this instrument as fully to all intents and purposes as though such provision had been set forth in full herein.

SECTION 2. The Builder hereby assigns, transfers and sets over unto the Assignee, its successors and assigns:

(a) All the right, security title and interest of the Builder in and to each unit of the Equipment;

(b) All the right, title and interest of the Builder in and to the Conditional Sale Agreement (except the right to construct and deliver the Equipment and the right to receive the payments specified in the third paragraph of Article 3 thereof, in the first paragraph and in subparagraph (a) of the third paragraph of Article 4 thereof, in the last paragraph of Article 15 thereof and reimbursement for taxes paid or incurred by the Builder), and except as aforesaid in and to any and all amounts which may be or become due or owing to the Builder under the Conditional Sale Agreement on account of the indebtedness in respect of the Purchase Price (as defined in the Conditional Sale Agreement) of the Equipment and interest thereon, and in and to any other sums becoming due from the Vendee or the Guarantor under the Conditional Sale Agreement, other than those hereinabove excluded; and

(c) Except as limited by subparagraph (b) of this paragraph, all the Builder's rights, titles, powers, privileges and remedies under the Conditional Sale Agreement;

without any recourse hereunder, however, against the Builder for or on account of the failure of the Vendee or the Guarantor to make any of the payments provided for in, or otherwise to comply with, any of the provisions of the Conditional Sale Agreement; *provided, however*, that this Assignment shall not subject the Assignee to, or transfer, or pass, or in any way affect or modify, the obligations of the Builder to deliver the Equipment in accordance with the Conditional Sale Agreement or with respect to its warranties and agreements contained in Article 14 of the Conditional Sale Agreement or relieve the Vendee or the Guarantor from their respective obligations to the Builder contained in Articles 2, 3, 4, 6, 8 and 14 of the Conditional Sale Agreement, it being understood and agreed that, notwithstanding this Assignment, or any subsequent assignment pursuant to the provisions of Article 15 of the Conditional Sale Agreement, all obligations of the Builder to the Vendee with respect to the Equipment shall be and remain enforceable by the Vendee, its successors and assigns, against and only against the Builder. In furtherance of the foregoing assignment and transfer, the Builder hereby authorizes and empowers the Assignee in the Assignee's own name, or in the name of the Assignee's nominee, or in the name of and as attorney, hereby irrevocably constituted, for the Builder, to ask, demand, sue for, collect, receive and enforce any and all sums to which the Assignee is or may become entitled under this Assignment and compliance by the Vendee and the Guarantor with the terms and agreements on their parts to be performed under the Conditional Sale Agreement, but at the expense and liability and for the sole benefit of the Assignee.

SECTION 3. Section 3 of the Model Assignment Provisions is herein incorporated as Section 3 hereof.

SECTION 4. Section 4 of the Model Assignment Provisions is herein incorporated as Section 4 hereof.

SECTION 5. The Builder will cause to be plainly, distinctly, permanently and conspicuously marked on each side of each unit of the Equipment, at the time of delivery thereof to the Vendee, in letters not less than one inch in height, the following legend:

“FIRST WESTERN BANK AND TRUST COMPANY—SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA—AGENT, SECURITY OWNER”.

SECTION 6. Section 6 of the Model Assignment Provisions is herein incorporated as Section 6 hereof.

SECTION 7. The Assignee may assign all or any of its rights under the Conditional Sale Agreement, including the right to receive any payments due or to become due to it from the Vendee or the Guarantor thereunder. In the event of any such assignment, any such subsequent or successive assignee or assignees shall, to the extent of such assignment, and upon giving the written notice required in Article 15 of the Conditional Sale Agreement, enjoy all the rights and privileges and be subject to all the obligations of the Assignee hereunder.

SECTION 8. Section 8 of the Model Assignment Provisions is herein incorporated as Section 8 hereof.

SECTION 9. The terms of this Assignment and all rights and obligations hereunder shall be governed by the laws of the State of California; *provided, however*, that the parties shall be entitled to all the rights conferred by Section 20c of the Interstate Commerce Act, such additional rights arising out of the filing, recording or depositing of the Conditional Sale Agreement and this Assignment as shall be

conferred by the laws of the several jurisdictions in which the Conditional Sale Agreement or this Assignment shall be filed, recorded or deposited, or in which any unit of the Equipment shall be located, and any rights arising out of the marking on the units of the Equipment.

SECTION 10. This Assignment may be executed in any number of counterparts, but the counterpart delivered to the Assignee shall be deemed to be the original counterpart. Although this Assignment is dated as of April 1, 1972, for convenience, the actual date or dates of execution hereof by the parties hereto is or are, respectively, the date or dates stated in the acknowledgments hereto annexed.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties hereto, each pursuant to due corporate authority, have caused this instrument to be executed in their respective corporate names by duly authorized officials, and their respective corporate seals to be hereunto affixed and duly attested, all as of the date first above written.

PULLMAN INCORPORATED
(Pullman Standard Division),

by M. R. BOCK
Vice President

[CORPORATE SEAL]

Attest:

WILLIAM O. ELDRIDGE
Assistant Secretary

FIRST WESTERN BANK AND TRUST
COMPANY, as Agent,

by A. M. G. RUSSELL
Trust Officer

[CORPORATE SEAL]

Attest:

HOWARD B. McELHATTAN
Assistant Secretary

STATE OF ILLINOIS }
COUNTY OF COOK } ss.:

On this 9th day of May, 1972, before me personally appeared M. R. BOCK, to me personally known, who, being by me duly sworn, says that he is a Vice President of PULLMAN INCORPORATED (Pullman-Standard Division), that one of the seals affixed to the foregoing instrument is the corporate seal of said corporation, that said instrument was signed and sealed on behalf of said corporation by authority of its Board of Directors, and he acknowledged that the execution of the foregoing instrument was the free act and deed of said corporation.

ELIZABETH CAMERON

[NOTARIAL SEAL]

Notary Public

My Commission Expires May 1, 1975

STATE OF CALIFORNIA }
CITY AND COUNTY OF SAN FRANCISCO } ss.:

On this 10th day of May, 1972, before me personally appeared A. M. G. RUSSELL, to me personally known, who, being by me duly sworn, says that he is a Trust Officer of FIRST WESTERN BANK AND TRUST COMPANY, that one of the seals affixed to the foregoing instrument is the corporate seal of said corporation, that said instrument was signed and sealed on behalf of said corporation by authority of its Board of Directors, and he acknowledged that the execution of the foregoing instrument was the free act and deed of said corporation.

DOROTHY E. JAMIESON

[NOTARIAL SEAL]

Notary Public

My Commission Expires June 24, 1972

ACKNOWLEDGMENT OF NOTICE OF ASSIGNMENT

Receipt of a copy of, and due notice of the assignment made by, the foregoing Agreement and Assignment is hereby acknowledged as of April 1, 1972.

FIRST SECURITY STATE BANK,
as Trustee,

by ROBERT A. PERRY, JR.
Assistant Vice President

NORTH AMERICAN CAR
CORPORATION,

by MARTIN A. LYNCH
Vice President